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The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHIROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

Regd. No. B. 7065

INSURANCE
SWADESHI IN INSURANCE is easy. INDIAN INSURANCE COMPANIES are ready with their service.

VOL. XXIV NO. 249

BOMBAY: TUESDAY OCTOBER 20, 1936

PRICE: ONE ANNA

Govt.'s Ultimatum To Communal Leaders

"Come To Terms Within 24 Hours, Or..."

Police Chief's
Fresh Order

WHOLESALE ROUND-UP
OF BAD CHARACTERS

Whipping Enforced To
Deal With Rioters

Stern measures to meet with the riot situation are contemplated by the Bombay Government, it is understood, if the conditions in the city do not show any improvement.

The Police Commissioner has by an order under Sec. 24 (1) of the Bombay City Police Act, restricted the movements of certain visitors to the buildings in the neighbourhood of the Mosque and the Maruti Temple at Byculla. This order will be in force for 14 days.
60 PERSONS FLOGGED

The Whipping Act has been promptly taken advantage of by the Magistrates in the city, and on Monday 60 persons were ordered to be flogged. Six of them were flogged on Monday evening at the Arthur Road jail and were released.

The round-up of bad characters continued throughout the day and night and in all about 100 persons were arrested by the police in various localities.

There was a marked decrease in looting and arson while stabbing incidents were few and far between, there were no clashes between the factions except for stone-throwing incidents of a minor nature at De Lisle Road and Bhandari Street, Mandvi.

MONDAY'S CASUALTIES

Eight persons were dead including three who were assaulted on Monday and 27 were injured.
Total casualties since rioting started: 58 dead, 537 injured.

ROUND-UP OF BAD CHARACTERS

The rounding up of all bad characters in the city, as a precautionary measure, has, without doubt, contributed a good deal towards restoration of peace and order, but the most salutary effect, however, was realised when wealthy land-owners in whose residences and buildings, known bad characters were housed were also taken into custody, under section

Whipping For Rioters:
On Page 12

147 of the Police Act, for harbouring rioters.

And as a result, the police during the course of the day found most of the turbulent centres deserted and even stray assaults were few and far between.

The same stringent measures, would be pursued with vigour and would be enforced by the city police against all those who harbour the scum of the city, who were chiefly responsible for the bloody scenes enacted during the last four days when shops were looted and buildings were set on fire, and unwary pedestrians were stabbed to death mercilessly.

The Commissioner of Police issued a notification under Sec. 24 (1) of the Bombay City Police Act, prohibiting the visit of those other than the residents of certain buildings surrounding the Mosque and the Maruti Temple at Byculla. The order would be in force for a period of fourteen days. At 12-15, in the night, copies of the order were pasted over

CITY'S TROUBLED WATERS



HOPES OF EARLY SETTLEMENT Muslim Leaders Continue Their Efforts

The following statement has been issued by prominent Muslim leaders:—

Endeavours of Hindu and Muslim leaders for peace are continued and had been having some desired effect, but since yesterday when His Excellency associated himself with this move and expressed a hope that nothing should be done to disturb the peace but that peace may be restored as expeditiously as possible for the prosperity and happiness of the citizens and of trade commerce and industry, further energetic attempts were made and at a meeting of leading Muslims held yesterday evening the Muslim leaders did all they could to persuade their co-religionists to maintain peace and to rely for good results on the moves that are being made.

The meeting lasted for over two hours. In the beginning there

was very much excitement but later on, as stated above, they have been persuaded, to some extent, and as a result thereof this morning they maintained patience and there has been some quiet.

It is regrettable that a little later leaflets came out that the work of construction was begun and excitement appeared. However, immediate action by Muslim leaders succeeded in creating patience and pacifying the masses. Why such leaflets are allowed is understandable. It is hoped that if nothing untoward happens or is allowed to happen which would cause excitement, the efforts to restore peace may be successful which is of all importance and which must be most dear and valuable to everyone after all these terrible tragedies. Credit is also due to leading newspapers for their wise advice.

"HAD ACTION BEEN TAKEN EARLIER"

Congress President On Vandalism In Bombay

NELLORE, Oct. 19. Referring to Bombay riots in the course of his speech at a crowded meeting, Pandit Jawaharlal, Congress President, said he felt sick and disgusted and was ashamed that his countrymen should be perpetrating such acts of hooliganism and vandalism in Bombay. The trouble, he said, had been brewing during the last four or five months, may a year, and if necessary action had been taken earlier, the riots could have been averted.

Concluding, the Pandit said, oppressive and disgraceful as the incidents were, they should not cloud their vision of the great ideal before them. He warned the audience against the danger of losing their bearings and bestowing more attention on the incidents than they deserved.—A. P.

Theft From Viceroy's Household

NEW DELHI, Oct. 19. Theft of currency notes of the value of Rs. 1,200 is reported to have been committed at the Viceroy's household.

Miss Bulfit, house-keeper reported to the police, she had three envelopes in her handbag, one containing currency notes worth Rs. 2,365 and other notes worth Rs. 200 while the third contained notes of the value of Rs. 1,200. She left the handbag on a sofa in the drawing room and went out to dine. On her return she found the envelope containing notes worth Rs. 1,200 missing. Police are making inquiries.

No arrests have been made so far.—A. P.

ANOTHER LEASE FOR PREFERENCE

1932 Agreement To Operate Till Coming Of New Pact

SIMLA, Oct. 19.

A communique states:— In view of the fact that negotiations are now in progress between His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Government of India for conclusion of a trade agreement in replacement of that concluded at Ottawa in 1932 and which is due to terminate on November 13th, 1936, it has been agreed by the two Governments, pending the conclusion of the new agreement, the 1932 agreement shall continue in force subject to termination, at three months' notice, by either side. Unless it is replaced by the new agreement neither party shall withdraw the existing preferences without prior consultation with the other party.—United Press.

DRIVER KILLED ON SPOT

KARACHI, Oct. 19.

A fatal motor accident resulting in the instantaneous death of the driver and injuries to two passengers, occurred last evening on Bumlotte Road, Karachi. It is stated that the car was proceeding to Bumlotte when a lorry coming from the opposite direction in an attempt to avoid a collision with the car turned turtle throwing six persons out. The car was completely smashed. The police are making investigations.—United Press.

In Search Of A Formula

Muslim Committee Seeks Advice Of Ulema

The Muslim Peace Committee formed under the presidency of Sir Currimbhoy Ibrahim is trying to find out a formula for the settlement of the mosque-temple dispute which will satisfy the Muslims. In order to seek the advice of the religious heads of the Muslim community they are inviting to Bombay Mufti Kifayatulla, President of the Jamiat-ul-Ulema-i-Hind, Delhi, and Maulana Kutubuddin Abdul Wali Farangi Mahal, Lucknow. The Jamiat and the Farangi Mahal are the two greatest schools of religious thought among the Muslims and their advice, it is confidently hoped, will satisfy the Muslims, not only in Bombay but all over the country.

SUMMON PARLIAMENT IMMEDIATELY

Attlee's Letter To Baldwin

LONDON, Oct. 19.

A request that he should consider the immediate summoning of Parliament on account of increasing gravity of the situation regarding non-intervention in Spain is contained in a letter from Mr. Attlee to Mr. Baldwin in which he declares that although the allegations have not yet been definitely proved, there is strong ground for the belief that the policy of non-intervention has been deliberately violated.

Parliament in any case re-assembles on October 29. Hence it appears unlikely that Mr. Attlee's request will be met but it is certain that as soon as Parliament meet much attention will be given to the non-intervention question.—Reuter.

ITALY COMPLETES HER CONQUEST

DIJBOUTI, Oct. 19.

Now that the rainy season has ended, the Italian forces are starting a campaign to complete the conquest of Abyssinia.

Military engineers are repairing breaches on the Addis Ababa-Djibouti railway.
A number of important Abyssinians including Mr. Wolde Emanuel, former Governor of Jimma, are reported to have submitted with their followers.—Reuter.

Matriculation Exam. Postponed To November 3

We understand that, owing to the prevalence of disturbed conditions in the City, the authorities of the Bombay University have postponed the Matriculation Examination to November 3.

Wanted Free Hand In East Europe

German Reply To Br. Locarno Note?

Hitch Over Interpretation Of Article 16.

LONDON, October 19.

The contents of the German reply to the British Locarno Note are still undisclosed, but it is understood that an important point therein is the objection to a new Locarno being concluded within the framework of the League Covenant, on the ground that Germany has never interpreted Article Sixteen like France and Britain and that while the League reform is in the melting pot it is difficult to define its relationship to a new Locarno.

For Free Hand In E. Europe

If other Locarno Powers agreed to the foregoing, it will give Germany a free hand in East Europe as French obligations in Russia, Poland and Czechoslovakia depend upon the league possessing overriding powers.

Other reports of the contents of the Note, particularly regarding a Four-Power Pact between Italy, Germany, France and Britain and the inclusion of Italy as both guarantee and guarantor are understood to be incorrect.—Reuter.

Rehabilitating Railway Finances

SIMLA, Oct. 19.

A communique states:— In view of Sir Otto Niemeyer's report paragraph 31 (2) and the recommendation of the Public Accounts Committee, the Government of India have appointed a Railway Enquiry Committee consisting of Sir Ralph L. Wedgwood, Chief General Manager, London and North Eastern Railway and Mr. W. A. Stanier, Chief Mechanical Engineer, London Midland and Scottish Railway.

The Committee will be assisted by Mr. Forbes, Chief General Manager's Assistant for the rates and statistics of the London and North Eastern Railway Mr. L. H. Kirkness, Secretary of the Railway Board and Mr. B. M. Strouts will act as joint secretaries.

TERMS OF REFERENCE.

Terms of reference of the Committee are as follows:— "To examine the position of the Indian State-owned Railways

and to suggest such measures as may otherwise than at the expense of the general budget (1) secure improvement in the net earnings, due regard being paid to the question of establishing such effective co-ordination between road and rail transport as will safeguard the public investment in railways, while providing adequate services by both means of transport, and (2) at a reasonable early date place the railway finances on a sound and remunerative basis."—United Press.

JAPS CONQUER NANDKOT

Expedition's Efforts Crowned With Success On Oct. 5

CALCUTTA, Oct. 19.

According to advices received in Calcutta, the Japanese Expedition has succeeded in climbing the summit of Nandkot on October 5. The Party returned to Almora yesterday.—A. P.

BRITISH CONSTABLE MURDER SEQUEL

JERUSALEM, Oct. 19.

Four Arabs were sentenced by the Nazareth Assizes to 14 years' imprisonment for the murder of a British constable last November.

The Arabs who were remnants of the notorious Shekh Kassem's gang also confessed to killing a Jewish police surgeon a year ago.—Reuter's Special.

STOP PRESS

35 MEN ROUNDED UP.

The Princess Street Police scoured the Galwadi and Fanaswadi localities at Girgaum and Kalbadevi, late on Monday night, and rounded up 35 persons some of them being dangerous characters.

ITALO-GERMAN 'ENTENTE'

Exchange Of Visits By Important State Officials

ROME, Oct. 19.

Count Ciano is going to Berlin on a visit to Baron Von Neurath.

In the course of his visit he will have exchange of views with Herr Hitler. The visit is one of a number of Italo-German exchanges now proceeding. General Milch, German Under-Secretary for Air, left Rome to-day at the conclusion of a visit to General Valle, his Italian counterpart.

The German Police Chief, Herr Himmler has arrived on a visit to Signor Bocchini, Head of the Italian Secret Political Police.—Reuter's Special.

TABULATED ADLETS ONE Anna Per Word Minimum Re. 1.

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS are inserted in these columns on cash payment and are charged at the rate of ONE ANNA per word. Minimum charge is fixed at Re. 1 for 16 words. Abbreviations and numbers (up to 10 figures) are to be counted as complete words.

ADVERTISEMENTS OF PRIVATE NATURE are inserted with Box Numbers and in such cases the six words—"Box No. The "Bombay Chronicle"—must be paid for. The Management reserves to themselves the right of refusing any advertisement without giving ANY reason for doing so.

BLOCK-LETTERED OR TYPE-WRITTEN Advertisements will ensure correct insertions; otherwise no responsibility for any mistake will be accepted by the Management. Unclaimed replies to the Advertisements are destroyed after about a month.

REPLIES TO THE ADVERTISEMENTS should be addressed carefully as under:—"Box No. The Advertisement Department, The "Bombay Chronicle," Red Building, Parsi Bazaar Street, BOMBAY. To avoid mistakes the Box Number should be written distinctly.

8. MATRIMONIAL.

Required a widower for a qualified health visitor and trained nurse. She is very beautiful, young and energetic. No caste restriction. The gentleman should be aged between 30 and 40—earning at least Rs. 600 p.m. Apply Box No. 7126, "Bombay Chronicle."

9. SITUATIONS VACANT.

Wanted Managers, Cashiers, Accountants, etc., for a Banking concern. Pay Rs. 30 to 150 P. M. accordingly. Royal Service Bureau (Reg.) Meerut. (7142).

Wanted well experienced and well trained men for a circle. Only competent and all round men need apply immediately. Stating age and qualifications. Apply to Box No. 7140, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted—Branch Secretary and Inspectors for the Bharat Insurance Co., Ltd., in Bombay. Only experienced men with previous record of good business should apply to—Vice-Chairman, Bharat Buildings, Lahore. (4127).

Wanted immediately one clerk to collect money from shops, and three clerks to attend to cash counters. Salary Rs. Fifty. Deposit Rs. Three Hundred cash. Apply Box No. 7146, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted District Correspondents, Advt. Canvassers, Printers, Compositors, Sub-Editors, Editors, Machinemen, Proofreaders, Foundrymen, Stenographers. Apply with written application. Only experienced in line apply with written application: G. L. Bow & Co., 31, Forbes Street, Bombay. (7139)

Wanted: Experienced persons as District Managers to organize agencies on monopoly basis. Salary Rs. 60 besides commission and travelling allowance against guaranteed business. Apply Kurukshetra Insurance Co., Ltd., Delhi. (7008)

Wanted (1) A capable retired Government Judicial Officer for the post of District and Sessions Judge, (2) One experienced M.B. E.S., and one L.C.P.S., for State Medical Service. Apply stating terms and qualifications before 1st November 1936 to Dewan, Idar State, Himmatnagar. (4109).

Wanted: Lady Canvassers for big towns on pay for our various brands of cigarettes reputed throughout India. Apply: Western Tobacco Co., Baroda. (7120).

Wanted Lady House Surgeon for the Sheth Morabhai Vajbhudandas Hospital for women and children, Surat. Pay Rs. 100 with free furnished quarters. The applicant should apply to the undersigned before the 30th October, 1936, at the latest with testimonials, stating qualifications, etc.: S. Mathew, Medical Officer, S. M. V. Hospital, Surat. (4136).

9. SITUATIONS VACANT.

Wanted unemployed persons of all grades. Consult for appointments with Hastings & Co., Fatehpuri Road, Delhi. (7143)

Wanted a Bill Collector for a Commercial Firm. Cash security Rs. 500 essential. Apply immediately Box No. 7144, "Bombay Chronicle."

10. SITUATIONS WANTED.

Energetic youth knowing English and Hindi desires to work as servant in office, to gentleman or lady. Apply Box 7137, "Bombay Chronicle."

12. TO BE LET.

To let second and third floors of Heera House, Paruck Wadi, Sandhurst Road for office or residential purposes. (7138)

One Block of 4 rooms, all getting westerly breezes, open on all sides in Keshav Bhuvan situated at Dikshit Road near Municipal Office from 1st Nov. 1936 for High Class Vegetarian Hindoos. (7145).

44. MEDICAL.

Without Operation and Drugs—Appendicitis, Epilepsy, Insanity, Eczema, Diabetes, Hysteria, Leucorrhoea. Perfectly cured. Free Prospectus in English, Urdu, Hindi or interview, Dr. R. R. Khetli, New Delhi. (7010).

73. AGENTS WANTED.

Wanted Special and Ordinary Agents from all parts of the Presidency for the most progressive Life Office in India. Terms exceedingly attractive. Apply to J. C. Maitra, Special Representative, The Metropolitan Insurance Co., Ltd., Tamarind House, Tamarind Lane, Fort, Bombay.

Wanted Paid Agents and Chief Agents to popularize House Purchase, Mortgage Loan and Ten Rupee Debenture (Life and Marriage) Schemes. For particulars and Prospectus, apply to the Premier Insurance and Building Society, Ltd., "Premier Insurance Buildings," Madras or their Representatives Messrs The Premier Film Advertising and Underwriting Co., Kherwara, (Mewar). (7132)

156. MISCELLANEOUS.

Tea with excellent flavour and of best quality available at cheapest price. Trial solicited. You are sure to be satisfied. Apply James D. Warden, Glass Bungalow, Chikhalwadi. (4171)

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Our consultants are English Qualified Opticians, Fellows of the British Optical Association and Institute of Opticians.

LAWRENCE & MAYO, LTD.
(Incorporated in England)
274, Hornby Road, Bombay.
For Appointment Phone 21827.

Legal Notices.

HIGH COURT OF BOMBAY.
INSOLVENCY No.—234—of 1936.

RE: POPATLAL PRABHUJI JOSHI, of Bombay, Hindu Inhabitant, residing at Joshi Wadi, near Bhangwadi, Kalbadevi, lately doing business as a dealer in papers, boards and colours and as General Merchants in the name of The Capitol Distributing Company at Joshi Wadi, Kalbadevi, upto 5th April, 1936 and now Unemployed.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the abovenamed Insolvent has applied to the Court for his discharge and that the Court has fixed the 1st December, 1936, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon for hearing the application.

Dated this 19th day of October, 1936.
S. J. RAHIMTOOLA,
Offg. Insolvency Registrar.
4177.

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY.

TESTAMENTARY AND INTESTATE JURISDICTION.

E 1797 13/10/36.
No. 1790 Retd. 17/10/36.

EDWARD VILL, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions beyond the Seas King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

Petition for Probate of the last Will and Testament of Rao Sahib Narayan Ballajee Vijayakar, late of Khar, Bombay Suburban District Hindu Inhabitant, retired Superintendent Imperial Bank of India, Bombay and a Pensioner, residing at the time of his death at Khar in the Bombay Suburban District ... Deceased.

GODUBAI SHAMRAO JAYAKAR, KESHAV NARAYAN VIJAYAKAR, SHANKAR NARAYAN VIJAYAKAR and SUNDERRAO SHAMRAO NAYAK, the Executors and Executors of the Will of the said deceased Rao Sahib Narayan Ballajee Vijayakar, all of Khar Hindu Inhabitants, residing at Khar in the Bombay Suburban District.

ALL persons claiming to have any interest in the Estate of the abovenamed deceased are hereby cited to come and see the Proceedings, if they think fit, before the Grant of Probate.

Witness Sir JOHN WILLIAM FISHER BEAUMONT, Knight, Chief Justice at Bombay aforesaid this 10th day of October in the year of our Lord One thousand nine hundred and thirty-six and in the first year of our Reign.

(Sd.) R. B. PATEL,
Prothonotary and Senior Master.

(Sd.) TAHIR ALI.
Petitioners-in-person.

The 10th day of October, 1936.

Public Notices.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF RANGOON

ISSUE OF Rs. 150 LAKHS

3½% DEBENTURE LOAN at Par.

REPAYABLE AT PAR AFTER 30/40 YEARS.

The Loan is a Trustee Security and the whole of the issue has been underwritten.

Applications for the above will be received at the Offices of the Imperial Bank of India at Rangoon, Calcutta, Bombay and Madras from 10 a.m. on MONDAY, the 19th October to 3 p.m. on WEDNESDAY, the 21st October, 1936, but the list may be closed at any time without notice at the option of the Municipal Corporation of the City of Rangoon.

by a cash remittance, or a cheque or draft on a local Bank for 5 per cent. of the amount applied for. In the event of allotment being made the remaining 95 per cent. must be paid on or before the 10th November, 1936, and if not so paid, the application deposit will be forfeited and any allotment made will be cancelled.

In the case of partial allotment the balance of the amount paid as deposit will be applied towards the payment due on 10th November, 1936 and any surplus will be refunded.

1. PURPOSE OF ISSUE:—The proceeds of the present issue of Debentures will be applied entirely to the construction of the Pegu Yomah Reservoir, the pipe line to Rangoon and ancillary works, the estimated cost of which is Rs. 1,85,57,200, the balance being met from the resources of the Municipal Corporation of the City of Rangoon.

2. REDEMPTION:—The Debentures will be redeemed at par on 20th October, 1976, but the Municipal Corporation of the City of Rangoon will have the option of redemption, in whole or in part, at par on, or at any time after 20th October, 1966, on giving six calendar months' notice.

3. SINKING FUND:—The Municipal Corporation of the City of Rangoon is required by the City of Rangoon Municipal Act 1922 to make provision by means of sinking funds for the repayment of the loan.

4. SECURITY:—The Debentures, together with the interest thereon, are a first charge on all immovable property vested in the Corporation and on all or any of the taxes, duties, tolls, fees and dues authorised under the City of Rangoon Municipal Act, 1922, and will rank equally with all Debentures, Stock and Loans issued or to be issued by the Municipal Corporation of the City of Rangoon.

5. INTEREST:—Interest on the Debentures will be paid half-yearly on 20th April and 20th October in each year. A first payment of Rs. 1-10-0 (less Income Tax) on each Rs. 100 Debenture will be made on 20th April, 1937. For the convenience of debenture holders, debentures will be encased free of charge throughout the period of the loan for the payment of interest at the Offices of the Imperial Bank of India, at Rangoon, Calcutta, Bombay or Madras.

6. TRANSFER, RENEWAL, ETC.:—Debentures will be transferable by endorsement without registration of transfer by the Imperial Bank of India, and arrangements have been made for their renewal, subdivision or consolidation in multiples of Rs. 100 at the desire of the holders through the Offices of the Imperial Bank of India at Rangoon, Calcutta, Bombay and Madras on the same terms as Government Promissory Notes.

7. APPLICATION AND ALLOTMENT:—Applications will be received by the Imperial Bank of India at Rangoon, Calcutta, Bombay and Madras from 10 a.m. on Monday, the 19th day of October to 3 p.m. on Wednesday, the 21st October, 1936, but the list may be closed at any time without notice at the option of the Municipal Corporation of the City of Rangoon.

In the event of the loan being oversubscribed the Municipal Corporation of the City of Rangoon reserve to themselves the right to allot in any way they consider suitable. Applications from small subscribers will be given special consideration.

Applications must be for amounts of Rs. 100 or multiples thereof and must be accompanied

on all the Municipal Loans (including the present issue) will amount to Rs. 23,18,613.

The annual average Municipal Fund Revenue of the past three years is Rs. 89,51,700.

The Loan charges, i.e., interest and loan repayment charges on all other loans and on the present issue are therefore covered nearly four times over without resort to increased taxation.

Rates of property taxes have remained unaltered for over 20 years.

During the current year two loans amounting in all to Rs. 9,14,000 have been repaid, and Rangoon Municipal debentures amounting to Rs. 28,15,500 previously purchased in the open market have been cancelled.

9. BROKERAGE of four annas per Rs. 100 (face value) will be paid to recognised bankers and brokers on allotments made in respect of applications bearing their stamp.

10. PROSPECTUSES can be obtained at all offices of the Imperial Bank of India: at Messrs. Place, Siddons and Gough, 6 Lyons Range, Calcutta; and at the office of the Chief Accountant, Town Hall, Municipal Corporation, Rangoon.

BY Order,
U SET,
Municipal Commissioner,
Rangoon.

15th October, 1936.

6. BRIEF PARTICULARS OF THE CITY OF RANGOON.

The City of Rangoon has grown steadily during the last half century and at present occupies an important place as the capital and principal Port through which the major part of the trade of Burma passes. Its development has been remarkable even during the period of trade depression; and the area within Municipal limits has increased from 17 sq. miles to 32 sq. miles while the resident population has risen from 210,000 to over 400,000.

The financial position of the Municipal Corporation of the City of Rangoon is such that present revenues are sufficient to meet the interest charges both on this and all existing loans without increased taxation.

The City of Rangoon Municipal Act provides that due provision for repayment of loans shall be a first charge upon the Municipal Fund.

The annual Loan charges payable

FORM OF APPLICATION

No.

ISSUE OF RS. 1,50,00,000

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION OF THE CITY OF RANGOON

3 1/4 P.C. DEBENTURE BONDS

REPAYABLE AT PAR AFTER 30/40 YEARS
1966-1976

To,

IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA,

RANGOON, CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS.

I/We hereby apply for "Rs. say Rupees (in words)

OF THE CITY OF RANGOON 3 1/4 P.C. DEBENTURE BONDS 1966-1976, according to the conditions contained in the Prospectus dated the 15th October, 1936, and undertake to pay Rs. 100 for every Rs. 100 of Debentures and to accept the same or any less amount that may be allotted to me/us, and to pay for the same in conformity with the terms of the said Prospectus.

I/We enclose Rs. made up as follows being Rs. 5 p.c. on the nominal amount applied for above.

Cash

Cheque on local Bank

Draft on local Bank

PLEASE WRITE DISTINCTLY.

Signature.

Name in full Block letters.

Address (in full).

This form must be filled up and sent to the Imperial Bank of India at Rangoon, Calcutta, Bombay or Madras, with cash, or a cheque or draft upon a local Bank, for the amount of the deposit. Cheques must be payable to Bearer and crossed "Imperial Bank of India, a/c Rangoon Municipal Loan" and alterations from "Order" to "Bearer" should be signed by the drawer.

*Must be for Rs. 100 or a multiple of Rs. 100.

IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA

(Place) (Date) of 1936.

Received from the sum of Rupees

being a deposit of 5 p.c. on application for Municipal Corporation of the City of Rangoon 3 1/4 p.c. Debenture Bonds for Rs.

FOR IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA,

for Agent/Chief Accountant.

P.S.—Allotment Letters will be issued as early as possible after the closing of the Loan and should be applied for at the Office of the Imperial Bank of India where the application was made.

Public Notices.

NOTICE TO JURYMEN.

GENTLEMEN of the SPECIAL JURY, summoned for the current Criminal Sessions are required to attend at the High Court on Monday the 2nd November, 1936, at 10-45 A.M. (S.T.).

CHUNILAL B. MEHTA,
Sheriff of Bombay.
Bombay, 19th October, 1936.
4178.

Legal Notices.

HIGH COURT OF BOMBAY.
INSOLVENCY No.—174—of 1936.

Re: MINOCHER NUSSEER-WANJI DESAI, of Bombay, Parsi Inhabitant, residing at Rustom Baug, Victoria Road, Mazagaon, Bombay, carrying on business in the name of Minco Soap factory at 107, Victoria Road, Mazagaon, Bombay. An Insolvent.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the abovenamed Insolvent has applied to the Court for his discharge and that the Court has fixed the 1st December, 1936, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon for hearing the application.

Dated this 19th day of October, 1936.
S. J. RAHIMTOOLA,
Offg. Insolvency Registrar.
4178.

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Enchanting Musical Romance

ROMANTIC INDIA

Will Commence Shortly

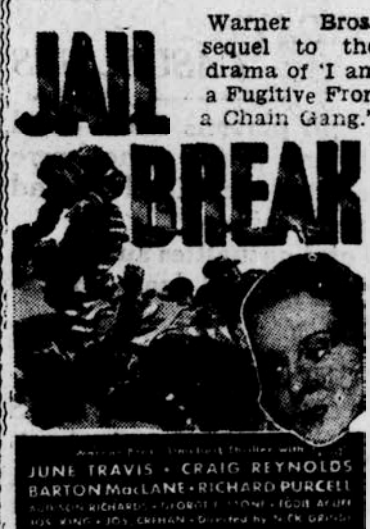
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SUPER TALKIES

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Sandhurst Road, Bombay 4.



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Taijin	9th Oct.	24th Oct.
Holland	20th "	30th Nov.
Hambur	24th "	8th Dec.
Manila	9th Nov.	16th "
Shunko	23rd "	24th "
Hokushin	26th "	
Kushu	9th Dec.	

*Proceeding to Persian Gulf and returning Bombay on 25-11-36.
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CROWDED BY RIOT SUSPECTS

Mr. Oscar Brown Hears Cases Of Looting, Riot And Theft

BOMBAY, Monday. The Mazgaon Police Court was crowded to-day with persons arrested in connection with the alleged murder, rioting, contravention of the Curfew Orders, looting and theft, as a result of the weekend communal disturbances in the City.

Mr. Oscar H. Brown, specially deputed to hear the several cases in this connection, heard to-day the story of a looting and theft from a Bohri's shop at Bhuleswar by nine Hindus on Saturday night.

Articles of toilet were produced in the Court and the Bohri, the shop-keeper, stated in his evidence that articles worth about Rs. 800 were looted from his shop. Earlier, the Magistrate heard the story of an alleged murder committed yesterday at Dhoib Gully, of Mohammedali Road by Hassan Bhai, whom the Pydnion Police are stated to have caught red-handed at the time of commission of the offence.

The suspect, who is stated to be responsible for alleged murders also, was remanded to jail custody for a fortnight.

Released On Bail. Twenty-two persons arrested yesterday on charges of rioting, were ordered to be released on bail in the sum of Rs. 500 each, Rs. 250 to be deposited in cash, or, in default to be remanded into jail custody for a fortnight.

A Christian who was among the persons put up before the Magistrate on rioting charges was ordered to be released on a bail of Rs. 500 deposited in cash fully, or in

SANTA CRUZ SOCIAL

Bal Mandir Annual Gathering

(From A Correspondent) SANTA CRUZ, Oct. 18. The second annual gathering of the Santa Cruz Bal-Mandir was celebrated on Sunday evening on the spacious tennis court of Annie Villa at Santa Cruz under the presidency of the Gujarati Poet Jhaverchand Meghani.

About a thousand persons including women, children and men interested in the Mandir, attended. Varied items of songs, music and march were performed by the little ones of the Bal Mandir, and were very much appreciated by the audience which cheered the performers. Their performance ended with a little repast—specially arranged to give the spectators an idea of how children took their afternoon meal in a methodical manner.

Infant Education. The President, Mr. Meghani, congratulated the children on the excellent entertainment provided by them and spoke at some length on the objectives and technique of infant education in India. He then recited a number of songs of child life with appropriate comments.

A vote of thanks to all who helped the Mandir and to the distinguished President concluded the proceedings. The success of the Mandir and its anniversary celebration is in no small measure due to the untiring efforts of Mrs. Lillavati Khandwala.

default to be remanded into jail custody for a period of a fortnight.

Two Sikhs, found in possession of "kirpans," and found to contravene the Police Commissioner's Order and also found to contravene the Curfew Order, were similarly ordered to be released on bail or in default to be put in jail custody.

A Pathan and Muslim youth, arrested on rioting charges, were remanded into jail custody for a fortnight.

TO-DAY ON RADIO

Delhi Programmes

VUD 340.13 metres, 882 kc/s. a.m.

8-0.—Indian Music (Recorded).

9-0.—Talk (Hindustani): "Foundations of Indian Music." No. 1. Introduction, By M. Rafique Ghaznavi.

9-15.—Air Orchestra. Gandhari.

9-25.—Rajni Kant Desai of Baroda. Khayal Deshkar. Khayal Shudh B'lawal. Thumri Bhairavi.

10-0.—Shamim Bai. "Main woh dil hun jo thukraya gaya hun. Hazaro bar tarsaya gaya hun."

"Jan yeh kahi ke but-i-hoshru-ba ne le li. Koi puchhe yo yeh qahna keh Khuda ne le li."

10-15.—Abid Husain. Tarana Tod Shudh. "Tarsat hai jiyara hamar."

p.m.

12-30.—AIR Orchestra. B'ndrabani Sarang.

12-40.—Rajni Kant Desai of Baroda. Khayal Gaur Sarang.

12-55.—Abid Husain. Muradabadi "Zibah kar dala mujhe raftar se. Tez tar chalte hain woh talwar se." (Majruh).

1-5.—P.S. Mukerji. Main ki Malhar on Sarod.

1-10.—Shamim Bai. "Nukta chin hai gham-i-dil us co sunae na bane. Kia bane bat jahan bat bane na bane." (Ghalib).

1-20.—Malang Khan. Multani on Sitar.

1-30.—"Waltz Time." (A Recorded Programme).

5-0.—AIR Orchestra. Dhan.

5-10.—Shamim Bai. "Te da ni te da ni dim." Tarana Bhim Pasi. "Mast-o-bekhud banun ruswa banun diwana banun Shaod kalhta hai tire ishq men kha na banun."

5-30.—Abid Husain. "Patyo hai pir." Khayal Purb. "Dil ko ab

Bombay Programmes

VUB 350.9 metres, 855 kc/s. 31.36 metres 9565 kc/s. a.m.

11-30.—The V. U. B. Indian Orchestra. In Dance Tunes.

12-0.—Hindustani Songs. By Sundrabai With Sarangi, Harmonium and Tabla.

p.m.

1-0.—Available Market Rates. A Dance Programme. (Brunswick and Decca Records.) Gerald and his orchestra. "Follow the Fleet Selections." Lecuona Cuban boys. Rumba "Negra Merse". Rumba "La Conga de Jaruco". Rumba "Les Yeux Noirs". Rumba "Primer Beso." Dajobs bela orchestra. Tango "Invocation." Tango "Apprenex Moi des Mots D'Amour." Genaro and his orchestra. Tango "Passional". Tango "Borrachita". Tango "Pour Ultima Vez". Tango "Sin Buscar". Tango "Mi Pobre Corazon". Tango Les Clochettes D'Amour. Rene Presenti and his orchestra. Tango "Toi, Rien Que Toi." Tango. "Ressouvenance."

2-0.—Relay from Rotary Club.

6-0.—Relay from Capitol Cinema.

7-30.—Talk (English): "Cooking without tears." Snack and Sandwich. By Hilda Flanders.

8-0.—A Programme of Concert Music. By Mendoza and his Orchestra. Overture "Rosamunde". Schubert. Canzone "Ridi Che Ti Passa" Telo. Dance "Hungarian Dance II." Brahms. Symphonic Prelude to the play "Jew Suss" Coventry.

8-30.—Commercial News and News in Hindi.

9-0.—Concert Music (contd.) The Orchestra "Moreau" "Pelerinage" Franchesch. Cecil Mendoza. (Piano Solo). Celebrated Valtz "Faust" Gounod-Liszt. The Orchestra. Selection "The Hand of Smiles" Dostal. March. "Persian March" Strauss. Arr. C. Mendoza.

9-30.—Talk (English): "Motor Travel India." By H. E. Ormerod J.P.

9-45.—News in English.

10-0 S.B.—Roshanara Begum. In Light Classical music. With Sarangi, Harmonium and Tabla.

Calcutta Programmes

VUC 370.4 metres, 810 kc/s 49.10 metres, 6,109 kc/s. p.m.

12-36 S.B. Time Signal.—A Studio Programme by T. E. Bevan & Co. H.M.V. Recording.

1-36.—Talk: "The Bhakti Cult in Vedanta." By Charu Krishna Vedantatirtha.

2-6.—Bengali Songs. (Gramophone Records.) Maud Costello. Shepali Das. Manickmala. Anima. (Baldal).

2-36.—Readings from Bhagvat Geeta. By Bishnu Sarma.

CHARGED WITH SUICIDE ATTEMPT

Accused Who Was In Financial Difficulties

Dattaram Jhiwa was arrested by the Bholwada Police on Sunday morning, on a charge of attempted suicide.

On receipt of information that a person was lying in a pool of blood, the Police went to the third floor of the B. D. D. Chawl No. 10, at Naigaum and found the accused with a cut on his throat. From inquiries it was learnt that the accused was in monetary difficulties. He was ordered to be released on bail in the sum of Rs. 30 till the 26th inst. at the Dadar Court to-day.

He was detained in the K. E. M. Hospital for treatment.

BOMBAY KERALEEYA SAMAJ

First-Aid Classes Opened

The First-Aid Class organized by the Samaj, under the auspices of the St. John Ambulance Association, was opened in the Hall of the King George English School on Sunday, the 18th instant at 10-30 a.m. (S.T.) The Hall was overcrowded with the members of the Samaj and the students.

Mr. C. K. R. Panikkar, the Secretary of the Samaj, introduced the lecturer Dr. Wagh, to the members and thanked him for having taken the trouble of conducting the class in an honorary capacity.

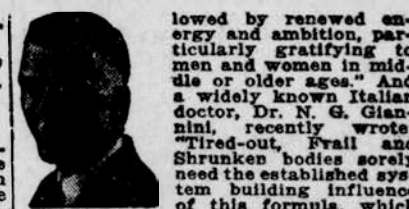
Mr. Panikkar then spoke a few words on the advantages of the First Aid Class and in conclusion he pointed out that the principle of organising the class is to form a St. John Ambulance Brigade under the auspices of the Samaj. The Brigade is intended to render First-Aid on public occasions.

Doctor Khan Sahib M.L.A., with his family reached New Delhi this morning and was received by Abdul Gaffar Khan, Devidas Gandhi and other Congress leaders.

Sardar Sardul Singh, ex-Member of the Congress Working Committee, is expected to attend the Malabar District Conference to be held at Ottapalayam next month, and would spend two weeks in South India, doing propaganda against office-acceptance.

Glands Made Active and Youthful Vigour Restored in 24 Hours

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Dr. T. A. Ellis

Thanks to the discovery of an American Doctor, it is now possible for those who feel prematurely old, run-down and worn-out, to experience again the thrill of Youthful Vigour, Ambition, and Vitality. This great discovery, which is a simple home treatment and can be used secretly by anyone, quickly brings a surplus of vitality and an ability to enjoy the pleasures of life.

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Works in 24 Hours

This new medical discovery, known as Dr. Nixon's Vi-Tabs, has been tested by thousands in America, and has achieved results that seem almost miraculous. It has conquered obstinate cases that had defied all other treatment. It has rescued the young from premature old age and debility. It has made older men as good as new. It has brought happiness beyond all price to thousands who believed that they were old, worn-out, and finished with the joys of life. And the beauty of this remarkable discovery is that it brings results so quickly. In 24 hours you can see and feel a tremendous improvement and within one week it will literally make you a new man.

Doctors Praise Vi-Tabs

Doctors in America, and in many other countries too, say that the Vi-Tabs formula is marvelous for those who are old, before their time, and feel worn-out. For instance Dr. T. A. Ellis, of Canada, recently wrote: "Not only does this formula enrich the blood supply of red corpuscles, but it likewise activates the gland system. This is sol-

lowed by renewed energy and ambition, particularly gratifying to men and women in middle or older ages." And a widely known Italian doctor, Dr. N. G. Gianini, recently wrote: "I tried-out, Pavi and Shrunken bodies sorely need the established system building influence of this formula, which works its splendid effects upon the blood, glands, nerves and liver—improves appetite and brings greater strength to weak, nervous, run-down people."

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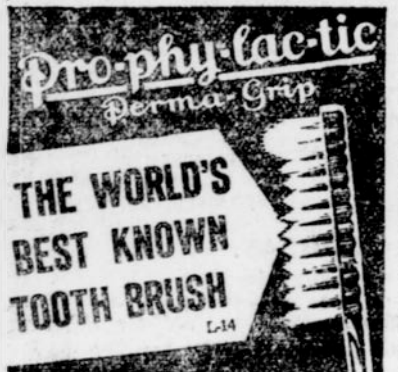
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Do you endure agonies from stomach trouble? Do you dread to eat even the simplest meals and long for relief from your pain? Then here is good news for you. For sure relief is at hand as this letter proves. It comes from Mr. J. W. :—
"Having now fully recovered from severe stomach pains, I feel I could not sit down again and enjoy my meals—which I have been unable to eat without suffering great pain—without writing and sincerely thanking your wonderful Maclean Brand Stomach Powder. I started trying all sorts of balaams and remedies, but they only eased the pain for a time and then back it came as bad as ever."
"One night I came home doubled up with pain. My sister told me that a friend had been suffering with stomach troubles and recommended your Powder—so as a last desperate trial I sent out for it. I can honestly say it has made a new man of me, so I thank you once again for that wonderful Powder of yours, the best of all remedies for stomach sufferings."
What Maclean Brand Stomach Powder has done in this case it can do for you. Get a bottle to-day—but be careful to avoid cheap substitutes. Ask for Maclean Brand Stomach Powder, the one with the red seal and the signature "ALEX. C. MACLEAN" on the bottle and carton. Never sold loose. Also in tablet form.
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RESERVE FUND FOR QUETTA

Trustees To Administer Reserve Fund

SIMLA, (By Mail.)
A Press Note on the reconstruction of Quetta states:—
Owing to a lack of demand for more shops in the city and the approach of the cold weather, the general tendency to build shops for rent has considerably decreased. Houses for residential purposes are still being built, but in less numbers than before.

The necessity for restoring road communications was realised in the very early stages of the clearance operations, and measures were taken to clear and open up all the existing roads in the city and the bridges on the principal thoroughfares, some of which had been damaged, were repaired.

CLEARING OPERATIONS
Clearing operations have been completed in all wards of the city with the exception of Wards 5, 6, and 7, and these are now being taken in hand and are expected to be cleared by the end of November. They will not be open for occupation, however, before the spring of 1937 as this was the most congested area in the town, and a certain amount of readjustment may be necessary. The question of housing the labour employed by contractors in the reconstruction of cantonments, the Civil area and the Railway, is of great importance, and a Committee has been formed to deal with all the problems arising from the influx of labour expected next year.

PROPERTY RETURNED
Property valued at Rs. 5,851-4-6 was delivered from Government stores to the owners on identification and verification of their claims, bringing the total value of property recovered and delivered to the owners up to the end of September 1936, to Rs. 68,32,790-13-8.

One hundred and seven dead bodies were recovered from the ruins during the site-clearance operations, bringing the grand total up to the end of September to 8,882.

The work of rural reconstruction has almost been completed. It is expected that the great majority of the rural population in the affected area will be housed by the time winter sets in. A sum of Rs. 30,654-2-0 was spent on this account, bringing the total amount spent up to the end of September to Rs. 1,41,161-12-0.

Relief sanctioned or amount surrendered during the month of September amounted to Rs. 4,976-13-3 and payments sanctioned during the same period amounted to Rs. 5,719-9-3. The total relief sanctioned up to the end of September, 1936, was Rs. 4,32,223-13-8, out of which sum payments to the extent of Rs. 4,12,129-12-8 have been made. This amount does not include figures of allotment and expenditure on rural reconstruction or relief in the Kalat State.

The total number of cases up to the end of September in which relief was granted, is 5,003.

RESERVE FUND

From the balance of the Governor's Relief Fund, a reserve fund is being created to be administered by a Board of Trustees under the control of the Agent to the Governor-General. The larger portion of the balance is to be distributed to the various communities in the town for house-building purposes, and Boards of Trustees from each community are being created to ensure a fair distribution of the money allotted. Grants will also be made to various institutions which existed in Quetta before the earthquake for the benefit of the general public.—United Press.

HOW DHAN GOPAL DIED

Versions Of R. K. Mission Swamis On Suicide Of Indian Writer

CALCUTTA (By Mail.)
From private letters received from New York from two monks of the Ramkrishna Mission details are now available regarding the tragic death of the famous author Dhan Gopal Mukerji. The news as cable by Reuters appeared in the Indian papers of July 17, 1936.

HOW HE DIED.

Swami Bodhananda writes on Tuesday evening at 7 o'clock (July 14) "I received a telephone call from a friend of Dhan's telling me that Dhan had committed suicide and that Mrs. Mukerji wanted me to come to her apartment at once. Within half an hour I arrived at her apartment. The body was lying on the floor of his study. He hanged himself with a piece of strong rope on the hinge of that room. Mrs. Mukerji returned from the country that evening at 6 o'clock and when she opened the door she found him still hanging. A policeman was called at once. He cut the rope and put down the body on the floor. Either Mrs. Mukerji or the policeman found the letter sealed and addressed to Swami Akhandananda. At the request of the policeman I read the letter first and then translated it to him and others present. The letter was emotionally effusive. I told the same thing to the corner who arrived shortly afterwards.

PECULIAR CONDITION

"I had seen him several times within the two months preceding the incident. I noticed a peculiar condition in him. He was very devotional in his conversations. The three theories that people usually advance to account for suicide—namely, physical illness, financial worry and love affairs do not explain this particular case—not even one. There was none.

"No one can even guess the motive which prompted him to commit suicide. The incident occurred most probably midnight of July 12. He was in his sleeping suit."

Swami Nikhilananda writes—"Dhan Gopal has been one of my most intimate friends in New York. For the last three years we met each other very frequently often two or three times a week.

ANOTHER VERSION.

"Of late, I noticed a great change in him. He always asked me to talk about Sri Ramakrishna, Holy Mother and the other disciples of the master. He would not relish any other talk. I have in my room a little Ganges water and Jagannath's 'prasad'. He always enjoyed that. When I met him last time before sailing for Europe for my vacation, I scolded him for neglecting his literary work and talking about religion. I admonished him to serve Sri Ramkrishna through literary activities. He said that everything else appeared to him as meaningless.

"I believe he received some illumination in his meditation which induced him to put an end of his life. After that he found life as a worthless entity. As Sri Ramkrishna used to say, nobody keeps the mould any more after the image is taken."—A. P.

Babu Rajendra Prasad is coming to Tirukalikundram towards the end of October for a month's stay to recoup his health.

VICTORY FOR CONGRESS

Kaira Scheduled Castes Candidate Will Get Elected Unopposed

(From Our Correspondent.)
KAIRA, Oct. 19.
Kaira District Scheduled Castes candidate will be returned unopposed for the Bombay Assembly. The Congress candidate, Mr. Bhulabhai Vaghela, was congratulated on his success by Durbar Sahab and Chaturbhai Patel, M.L.C. The Harijans of the district are organising congratulatory meetings all over the district.

Rs. 75,000 JEWELS RECOVERED

Ex-Sepoy Of Bombay Grenadiers Arrested In Nagpur

(From Our Correspondent.)
NAGPUR, Oct. 17.
After vigorous investigation the Nagpur Police arrested last night Parsram, an ex-sepoy of the 101 Bombay Grenadiers. He had been previously convicted three times on charges committing over a dozen burglaries in Poona, Kamptee, Jubbulpore and Nagpur.

Stolen property consisting of diamonds and golden ornaments valued at about Rs. 75,000 were recovered intact.

SHAHIDGUNJ CONFERENCE

All India Muslim Opinion To Be Consulted

LAHORE, (By Mail.)
The question whether the Shahidgunj mosque agitation should be given up once for all or whether it should be revived with the support of Muslim opinion outside the Punjab is to be main issue before the Shahidgunj conference which is likely to be held here in the middle of November. The Majlis Ittihad-i-Millat has the arrangements in hand and Maulana Zafar Ali Khan will be the chairman of the Reception Committee. Delegates from all over India are expected to attend the conference.—A.P.

Election Dilemma For Sind Govt.'s Advisers

KARACHI, Oct. 17.
What is described as dilemma for the Advisers to His Excellency the Governor of Sind as regards the electioneering campaign is it is understood, engaging the serious attention of the Government of Sind.

As the election to the Sind Assembly is drawing high and the election campaign is intensifying, the question has arisen whether the two Advisers, Sir Shah Nawaz Khan Bhutto and Diwan Bahadur Hiranand Khemsingh, can likewise start their work and address meeting of their constituents. Elsewhere, the position of Ministers has been clearly defined that they can actively participate in the election movement, but in Sind during the interim the position of the Advisers remains undefined. The question has been referred to His Excellency the Governor of Sind for his decision.—United Press.

STAND BY CONGRESS

Bhulabhai Desai's Appeal

NAGPUR, Oct. 19.
It is for the three and a half crore voters to prove that the Congress represents the Indian people and thus they can do by solidly voting for the Congress candidates in the coming elections declared Mr. Bhulabhai Desai, leader of the Congress Party in the Assembly speaking at a public meeting in the Town Hall last night.

At the outset he referred to the departed Congress leader of this province Mr. M. V. Abhyankar and said that they must continue the work for which Mr. Abhyankar strove.

REMARKABLE STRIDES.
He described the remarkable strides made in the last 25 years by the Indian movement for emancipation from foreign domination and stressed the need for self-reliance and making sacrifices for attaining the goal of the freedom of the country. He was convinced that they could march onward if Indians, irrespective of colour or creed, were to follow the Congress methods and policy. He warned them against dissensions in their own camp. This was a lesson from history they had to learn.

He urged the people to demonstrate once again that the country was behind the Congress in its struggle for freedom.

TRIBUTE TO MUSLIM M. L. A.'S.
Referring to the Assembly session Mr. Bhulabhai Desai acknowledged the support and co-

RIFT IN HINDU MAHASABHA

President-Elect Will Attempt To Unite Rival Groups

NEW DELHI, Oct. 19.
Shankaracharya (Dr. Kurtkotil) president-elect of the Lahore session of the Hindu Mahasabha who arrived here last night interviewed by the "Associated Press" regarding the rift in the Mahasabha regretted the incidents leading to it and said that he was going to take steps to bring the rival groups together. If he failed in his attempts to effect a reconciliation, he would not take sides with any of the parties to the dispute. He was going to see Pt. Malaviya who was in Delhi at present and discuss the situation with him. The Shankaracharya asserted that Pt. Malaviya's position in the community remained unshaken and he continued to enjoy unbounded confidence.

As regards reports published in certain sections of the Press that a "no confidence" motion was passed against Pt. Malaviya at a meeting of the Working Committee held here on 10th October, Shankaracharya said from what he had heard he was led to believe that nothing of the sort had happened.

Shankaracharya is proceeding to Lahore to-night.

operation they received from the majority of Muslim members on issues affecting the country's interests.—A. P.

STATE OFFICES CLOSED

Bhavnagar's Tribute To Late Sir Lallubhai Samaldas

(From Our Correspondent.)
BHAVNAGAR, (By Mail.)
All the State offices remained closed on Thursday on account of Sir Lallubhai's death. Sir Lallubhai's death has caused gloom and sorrow. As a mark of respect many associations have closed work. A condolence meeting was held this evening of the citizens. Tributes were paid to the abilities and services of Sir Lallubhai Samaldas.

All-India Hindu Intercaste Dinner

LAHORE, (By Mail.)
Two thousand high caste Hindus and five hundred Harijans are expected to participate in the All-India inter-caste Hindu dinner to be held here under the auspices of the Arya Samaj, Punjab, on the 24th instant. Mr. P. N. Rajbhoj, General Secretary of the All-India Depressed Classes Association, Poona, who is coming to Lahore to preside over the All-India Harijan Conference—meeting on the 23rd instant—will be the guest of honour. The Hon. Sir Gokulchand Narang, Minister for Local Self-Government, Punjab, will preside at the dinner, and besides Mr. Raj Bhoj, other Harijan leaders will speak at the dinner.—A.P.

LA CONCORDE

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The Bombay Chronicle

BOMBAY, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1936

MUSLIMS' DUTY

The citizens of Delhi honoured themselves by honouring Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan with an address on the occasion of his visit to that city. A great Indian, a noble Muslim and a gallant soldier of freedom, the speech that he delivered in reply to the address was a challenge to Indians in general and Muslims in particular. Galled by communal leaders as they have been, Muslims needed to be reminded how their "leaders," in their name, have betrayed their gallant brethren of the Frontier Province. It is a common knowledge that one of the principal and major items of the "Fourteen Points" of the Muslims—it would be more correct to say of the Muslim leaders and the ten per cent that constitute the upper classes of the community—related to the Frontier. The cynicism with which that item has been swallowed beats even the cynicism of a Laval or a Hoare. But that was only the beginning of desertion. Ever since then the Frontier has been passing through trials and tribulations. The Muslim leaders have—there is no exaggeration in it—consistently ignored their moral obligations beyond an occasional word of sympathy and that, too, only on the initiative of others. No wonder that Khan Abdul Ghaffar should have been obliged to declare, in his own gentle language, that the pitiable condition of the Frontier people was due to the fact that the rest of Muslim India was indifferent towards what was happening.

Timely Reminder

This reminder of Muslim India's responsibility was necessary. So was this reminder that Muslims owed not only a national duty to India but also an additional moral obligation to regain freedom for the country—since it was from Muslims that the governance of the country passed into the hands

of the British—and make a present of it to all the communities inhabiting India. The mass of the community ought to realise that those who gloat over the possession of Separate Electorates for themselves and would shout very loudly—because they themselves lose nothing thereby—over a Sabha Mandap construction are not only exploiting them but also inflicting a greater wrong on them by trying to keep them away from the path of duty—the struggle for freedom of the country and the mass of the people. Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan did very well not only to deny that the Congress was a Hindu organisation, but also to emphasize the very important fact that it was striving to attain freedom for India as a whole.

Ban On Khudai Khidmatgars

Referring to the present situation in his province he pointedly asked his audience if they had ever thought why the Government continued to impose the ban on the activities of the Khudai Khidmatgars when it had been lifted from the Congress in other parts of the country. They have and the patently ridiculous but insistent excuses for the ban and unwarranted, unsubstantiated charges against the Red Shirts made by Sir Henry Craik and Sir Aubrey Metcalfe have further elucidated the reasons. They know that interested parties assiduously misrepresent the Red Shirts and seek to create misapprehensions in Indian minds because the Khudai Khidmatgars are noble and gallant patriots who have imbued the lesson of non-violence and will and do cheerfully undergo sacrifices for the freedom of the motherland. They know, and since they know, they owe a greater duty to their gallant fellow-countrymen of the Frontier.

"Legion Of The Lost"

Two schemes for the relief of unemployment among the educated middle classes are reported from Bengal and the Punjab. The Bengal Department of Industries claims a great success for its plan to train young men in useful small scale industries which is stated to have provided 11,000 students with improved opportunities of employment though it is added as a rather disappointing post-script that only "some of them" have started business of their own. For the rest, we presume, this scheme has proved another futile course of instruction. From the Punjab comes the report of a Government plan "to encourage educated young men to take up agricultural life and farming." As the first step in this direction 60 University graduates have been granted free land to inaugurate an agricultural career. It still remains to be seen, of course, how far this scheme will

work but even supposing that all the sixty lucky graduates turn their knowledge of Philosophy and Physics to good advantage in their new pursuits and, by some magic, become expert farmers we are not over-enthusiastic about the plan as a cure for unemployment. At best it would provide some kind of employment to a few dozen graduates every year. But both these schemes amount to little more than scratching the problem at the surface. Every year thousands of unemployed youths are being turned out of the Colleges in every province and the number of this "Legion of The Lost" has become so vast now that only a radical improvement in our economic as well as political system can provide a solution. Moreover, the Government seem to forget that unemployment among the illiterate "masses" is more widespread and far more acute.

Apt Suggestion

The resolutions passed by the Peasants' Group of M.L.A.s at their meeting on Thursday last, once again focus the attention of the public on the crying needs of the agricultural classes. The refusal of Government to devalue and delink the rupee has naturally evoked a protest from the group. So also has the very inadequate relief given by Provincial Governments to the sufferers from floods and famines. The suggestion to make the Rural Development grant an annual feature of the Central Budget, and to con-

stitute a Central Rural Reconstruction Board are very opportune, and if given effect to, will give a great fillip to the rural reconstruction movement. But, perhaps, the most important and pressing recommendation is regarding the declaration of a three year moratorium. This suggestion has already been supported by a number of persons, among them being Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru. That alone will be helpful in easing the present onerous burden on the peasants and in giving them an opportunity of emerging out of the economic morass.

LATE SIR LALUBHAI SAMALDAS

Left Large Legacy Of Public Service
(BY T. ADINARAYANA CHETTY.)

The Bombay telegram, "Sir Lalubhai Samaldas, the well-known businessman of Bombay, died" is both cryptic and prosaic. It cannot convey any idea as to the greatness or the goodness of the man. Even if it added that he was a towering personality or that he was a popular figure in the public life of Bombay, it can hardly convey an adequate idea of Sir Lalubhai. He was a keen business man; but he did not make millions. He was a popular figure; but he did not turn his immense popularity to any selfish advantage. But to those of us who had the privilege of calling his "Lalubhai" and of partaking of his pleasant company and his generous hospitality, he had other virtues to exhibit. His optimism was contagious. If one pleaded the excuse of "business" for not joining in a game of bridge at night, the reply would come "business be blown; do come and join us." His heart had the simplicity of that of a child; but his counsel was always sage and sympathetic. There was not one new enterprise in which his co-operation and help were not sought. Of both he freely gave. So much so the complaint in business circles was that he too readily lent his name when his appeal was made to him. But his connection with flourishing business concerns were not a few. Once, when I ran short of some money at Bombay, I told Sir Lalubhai with whom I was staying that I wanted a small sum. His reply was characteristic. "In the long coat hanging near my cot, you will find some half-a-dozen envelopes with sums ranging from Rs. 25 to Rs. 250, marked on each. Take whatever sum you want—only leave the envelope in the pocket so that I may know later what sum you have taken" and he at once left for Jamshedpur.

His work as Co-operator was mainly responsible for the establishment of the Bombay Life Insurance Company and the Bank of Baroda and also for the Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank. He was also a Director in Tata's Jamshedpur concern and Chairman of the Shahabad Cements. Even the great industrialist, Sir M. Visvesvaraya, had a high regard for Sir Lalubhai's judgment, and I personally know that he sought his advice regarding the Bhadravati Iron works, at a time when that concern was passing through a crisis. His interest in agriculture was keen. He was responsible for the Nira Valley Sugar scheme so largely financed by the Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank. At the instance of several business friends, he undertook a journey to Japan in his seventeenth year. (He was seventy-three when he died) and has written an admirable book in which he has successfully refuted many of the charges that had been levelled against the business methods of the Japanese manufacturer and exporter.

Sir Lalubhai took great interest in Co-operation. He was a member of the MacLagan Committee (1915) and Chairman of the Mysore Committee (1921-23). I was closely associated with him during the three years of the Mysore Committee and in drafting the Report to the soundness of which the recent Chandrasekhara Aiyer Committee has paid its tribute of praise. The number of co-operative and industrial conferences over which he had presided would easily occupy a page; but it is enough to state he had ably presided over the Provincial Conferences at Madras and in Trivandrum.

His admiration for the late Gopal Krishna Gokhale was immense. But he was a great admirer of Gandhiji and his affection for Mahadev Desai was remarkable. Mr. Brelvi, editor of the "Bombay Chronicle", had always been considered a member of Sir Lalubhai's genial house. He was as good as a Nationalist as anyone else at heart.

Magnetic Personality
His personality was magnetic. His tall and slender frame, his aquiline nose, broad forehead and the mobile eyes which spoke as eloquently as his mouth and, more than all, his bewitching ready laughter won and kept him many a friend in all parts of India. He had a high idea of human dignity. In Bhavnagar State (where he was Revenue Officer as his father was before him), a servant once massaged his feet (without being asked). He always used to recall the incident with horror. When I first went to stay with him in his simple house at Andheri, he previously told me not only the name of his head cook but also the proper way of addressing him. I have never seen

(Continued on page 10)

OUR EUROPEAN LETTER

Little Entente And Germany Reason For Nazi Propaganda Against Czecho-Slovakia

(From Our Own Correspondent)

PRAGUE, Oct. 8 (By Air Mail). Central Europe and particularly Czechoslovakia has come recently into much prominence in connection with the German-Russian tension. At the Nuremberg Congress of the Nazi Party, important Nazi leaders like Dr. Goebbels and Dr. Alfred Rosenberg, made references calculated to create wrong impressions about the relation between Czechoslovakia and Soviet Union and also Roumania's part in it. Statements were made of Russian air bases being extended in Czechoslovakia and of the latter, with Roumanian participation, moving to a marching ground for Russia. At Nuremberg, Rosenberg gave a figure about the number of such air bases, considerably higher than that furnished by the German Propaganda Minister, Dr. Goebbels.

Cause Of Nazi Hostility

Last week in Berlin, Czechoslovakian and Roumanian diplomatic representatives made a formal protest against men in responsible positions indulging in unwarranted declarations such as the above. The history and background of the Russian-Czechoslovakian Pact is fairly clear. It is also clear that the Pact is not seen with favour in Berlin, even as the Franco-Russian Pact. The disavowal is directly bound with considerations of these Pacts being suited to serve as checks to aims of Eastern expansion. German move, it is known, has been for a while strongly directed to cause false impressions about, especially, the Russian-Czechoslovakian Pact and to weaken the Little Entente. After the war, it was Germany that first concluded a pact with the Soviet Union—the Rapallo Agreement of 1922—when Berlin thought little of eastern expansion in the way as it does now. This Pact was further strengthened by the Treaty of Berlin of 1926, which Germany affirmed again in 1934. The Little Entente States (Czechoslovakia, Roumania and Yugoslavia), as a matter of fact, remained a group that had no diplomatic relation with the Soviet Union till the Nazi regime came to office in Germany.

Even to-day, diplomatic relation has not been fully opened between Moscow and Belgrade. Yugoslavia, however, as a partner of the Little Entente, has no misgiving about the purpose or scope of the Russian-Czechoslovakian Pact. The Pact is just an extra defence cover of value to the Little Entente as a whole, constituting a hold against Germany and setting responsibilities as well, on Russia, which is considered important also in Bucharest and Belgrade at present.

Importance Of Little Entente

The Little Entente to-day represents a potential factor or force of considerable power and much of its strength depends upon the participation of Czechoslovakia. Germany knows that without Czechoslovakia, centrally situated, economically vigorous and industrially well-advanced, Yugoslavia and Roumania will not be able to play a dominant or assertive role in the Danubian region or Central Europe. The Little Entente is the second largest entity in Europe in respect of area and the third in regard to population. It commands the biggest land force in Europe after the armies of Soviet Union and Germany. The upholding of the Little Entente—this received a keen confirmation at the Bratislava Conference last month—stands as a factor of great and gaining importance in European affairs. At the opening of the Conference of the International Press Union in Prague last week, the Czechoslovakian Premier, Dr. Hodek, spoke optimistically of the prospects of a Central European settlement with advance in the direction of co-operation between the States of the Rome Protocol and the Little Entente. These developments imply also a closer interest in German aims in regard to North-Eastern Europe and German attention to colonies. Indian opinion at a time when the colonial issue is much to the front and with its interest to India, it is to be hoped, would avoid loose thinking about shifts and transfers

in this connection, and place the weight on a line of advance realistically and progressively of the idea of self-determination.

Cross-Currents At Geneva

The speech of the British Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, recently at Geneva in which he unfolded the issue of the reform of the League of Nations, brought some sharp comments from certain quarters, the sharpest of them being from the Russian Foreign Minister, M. Litvinov. Eden's vague references to revision and concentration considerably confining a line greatly favoured by Germany, contributed particularly to critical reflections. Without specially mentioning the name of Germany or the Nuremberg Congress, Litvinov made a vigorous attack on the German stand and the line of concession to it by drift or implied surrender. Litvinov's speech indicated that a serious view is held in Moscow of the trend in German policy that found its expression in various declarations at Nuremberg and that British attitude towards Germany is one of close watchfulness on the part of Soviet authorities. The element of uncertainty about German policy, it would seem, is enhanced by Berlin's striking concentration on military extension moves in a background of great internal economic rigour which is emphasised newly by certain curtailments relating to categories of food-stuffs. At the moment, German attention is greatly directed to developments in Spain, where both Germany and Italy are in the run for favour with the insurgents though not in clear or good agreement about ultimate aims in regard to certain fundamental matters.

The Spanish Struggle

The civil war in Spain has reached a more advanced and acute stage with the fall of Toledo and the concentration of the insurgents to the advance upon Madrid. The insurgents recently have been able to gain new victories. (Continued on page 8)

FRANKLY SPEAKING

SCHUSCHNIGG'S DECLARATION.

After dismissing Prince Star-hemberg in such a summary and final fashion that the poor Prince could do nothing but leave Vienna for "an unknown destination," Doctor Schuschnigg has celebrated his sole dictatorship by inflicting another sensation. He has authoritatively declared himself in favour of the Hapsburg restoration and foreshadowed a plebiscite "on the question of the future form of Government." The Little Entente might have something vehement and vigorous to say on the subject, although antagonism to the Hapsburgs has softened a good deal owing to the new Nazi menace. But in the meantime what is interesting to note is the suggestion that the Austrian Dictator's pronouncement is inspired by disappointment with Germany and with the Austro-German Agreement. The tussle between Germany and Italy for control of Austria is clearly resulting in victory for the latter. But it is noteworthy and instructive that fascism and reaction while fighting internally, as it were, are presenting a united front to progress and democracy.

SIGNIFICANT EVASION.

According to the London "Times" it is plain that the revised conception of Belgium's future policy must be a matter of concern to Great Britain. It is. It has caused an unmistakable flutter in Britain and the Foreign Office is busy trying, we have no doubt, to make Belgium reconsider her King's speech. But while all the objections raised by the Press, true, while the policy, as the "News Chronicle" urges, is impracticable, while it does not safeguard Belgium against a repetition of 1914 "nor could any army that Belgium can possibly raise suffice to prevent future invasion," the real question has not been faced. What is the fundamental reason for the attempted orientation of Belgium policy? The question is evaded because the answer is: British policy.

A MAGNIFICENT EXAMPLE

One of the few satisfactory features of the present disturbances—but an important one—is the fact that the terror has not spread to the Labour area. Ruffians and hooligans did make some attempt to plunge that area also into a hot-bed of murder and rioting. But beyond a few assaults, some of which unfortunately proved fatal, the attempt has failed. The credit for this must go to the good sense of mill workers and to the effective vigilance of the Labour leaders as well as the precautionary measures taken by the Police. With admirable promptness and determination they set about the difficult task of protecting the workers from infection. They have succeeded through some of the worst days of the rioting. We sincerely congratulate them on the magnificent example they have set to the communal leaders of Bombay.

WILLINGDON SPEAKS.

We are glad that Lord Willingdon looked much more robust and cheerful at the tea party given by the India Group of the Overseas League than when he had returned from India. We are, moreover, delighted to learn that under Lady Willingdon's direction he has been laying Oriental carpets in his castle, the coolie who carries the carpets being himself. It is this new variation of the "White Man's Burden" theme that has presumably helped the ex-Viceroy to get a slightly better perspective of political realities. His reference to the Congress as "the best organised party" and to President Jawaharlal as "a great gentleman, perfectly straightforward" indicates a change for the better in the stiff-necked bureaucratic attitude which characterized his Viceroyalty. Even in his new role, however, he is the same old imperialist though he might indulge in a few sugar-coated phrases and platitudes. "Speaking no

longer as an official" he wanted "to make India an equal partner in the Empire" and like all silver-tongued Imperialists he left the pious intention at that. He betrayed the usual ignorance which is a feature of many a Britisher's utterances when he said that Jawaharlal had split the Congress into "Communists and Capitalists." The major portion of his speech he devoted to a dissertation on Club life in India, Collector's bungalows and Indians' "manual" and made the rather astounding claim that "relations between Englishmen and Indians improved 100 per cent in his time." Whatever he meant by that one is naturally curious to know if he made that statement with his lordly tongue in his distinguished cheek.

THOSE "SELF-RESPECTORS"

Among the lesser incidents of the triumphant tour of the Congress President in the South may be mentioned the stinging reply he gave to the "self-respectors." Little is known of them beyond the Madras Presidency, and what is known there is not very complimentary to them. As the President mordantly said: "They express sentiments of social equality; but in practice they co-operate with reactionaries." It was, therefore, an impertinent move on the part of some of them to put some "questions" to the distinguished visitor, which the latter refused to reply owing to their sheer unintelligibility. He, however, rightly reminded them that there could be only two divisions among Indians: those who stand for freedom and those who support British Imperialism. It is hardly necessary to add that none who does not belong to the first group can lay claim to be a self-respector.

STARVING BHILS.

The latest reports from Jhalod and Dohad taluqa reveal the poor Bhils to be in a desperate condition. They were already starving due to the failure of rains and



WITHOUT COMMENT

In ability the most outstanding of all the Negus' followers, Ras Nasibu, whose death is announced, was for some time undergoing treatment in the South of France for serious lung trouble, aggravated by poison gas in the Ogaden campaign.

—Times of India.

The most deplorable feature of the Bombay riots is, according to the London "Times," the uncompromising attitude of the local heads of the two communities. Uncompromising loss of heads rather.

The London journal wants these "local heads" to take "a leading part as Gandhiji often attempted to do in bringing about better understanding between the followers of the two great religions of Hindustan."

We rub our eyes and wonder if Printing House Square London has also lost its head.

"The work of conspiracy must be carried out under guard if necessary," demands the "Evening News of India."

It is must and it is, but the trouble is that the poor over-worked "guards" are busy elsewhere, whence they cannot be relieved because as has been clearly proved by—or—the "Times of India," there is no need to call the military out as was done in 1932.

Lord Willingdon, we note, has been talking about India again, but in a surprisingly suspicious fashion.

He described Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru as "a great gentleman, perfectly straightforward."

Now we don't know whether to smile at his ex-Excellency or sympathise with the President.

It is, however, a relief to note that he spared Mahatma Gandhi the embarrassment of a compliment. For, nobody could have stopped from calling the founder of Satyagraha—now—"a great saint, perfectly honest and truthful!"

Worse still, "speaking no longer as an official," his Lordship declared, "I want to make India an equal partner in the Empire."

Well might officialdom and officials cry "betrayal!"

—Anglo-India.

Mahatma Gandhi-ki-jai.

TO-DAY'S PRIZE HOWLERS.

Perpetrated By The Junior Colleague.

(1) The proposed visit to Bombay of the Home Member, as reported by a Poona message, and Government's intention to take "extreme measures" is due to the fact that "the police have the situation well in hand."

(2) Mr. A. Jinnah has offered to the N. W. F. P. to act as a substitute for Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan who has been banned entry into his own Province. Indeed he, the former, has gone there as an effective protest against the ban on the latter.

Lord Rothermere complains that Moscow has succeeded in fooling the British Labour leaders.

That's a libel. Labour leaders are nothing except "fool"—proof against Moscow.

SPANISH GOVERNMENT TROOPS STILL HOLDING OUT.

—Headline.

So are the Non-Intervention Committee.

"I painted something for last year's academy."

"Was it hung?"

"Yes, near the entrance where everybody could see it."

"Congratulations! What was it?"

"A board saying 'keep to the left.'"

The Government's step in closing down the metal-breaking works, which provided some of the peasants with a miserly wage of a few coppers to ward off starvation, would reduce them to a most tragic plight. If the facts are as reported, we cannot understand why Government should have taken this step. We trust they will soon start new relief works to enable the famished Bhils to feed themselves.

RIOT SITUATION IN BOMBAY

(Continued from page 1)
day, in connection with the rioting in the city, sentenced 60 persons to flogging of varying degrees. Six persons were flogged in the Arthur Road Jail on Monday evening and were released.

ROWDYISM AT KOLIWADA

Koliwada was again the scene of rowdyism, a few minutes before the Curfew order was enforced on Monday night, and the police, who appeared on the scene at the first signal of danger, opened fire for the first time during the day, injuring one man.

It appears that a number of Dock coolies were seen returning to their homes over the bridge and an alarm was raised that a similar attack to that which occurred on Monday night was their objective. Stones and soda-water bottles were thrown and a sepooy on duty was injured. Police patrol was rolled up with Deputy Commissioners Mr. U'ren and Mr. Reynolds and they opened fire to disperse the angry mob.

One man was injured and the rest fled. Quiet was once again restored. The injured man was removed to the G. T. Hospital.

ATTEMPT TO FIRE TEMPLE

For a sixth time, a Hindu temple at the Mastan Tank, Nagpada, was sought to be destroyed on Monday night at 8-30 p.m. by setting it on fire. It is stated, the miscreants entered the temple from the rear by breaking open a window and set the building on fire. Before much damage could be done the Fire Brigade arrived on the scene and put out the fire. An armed police guard was posted at that place.

A bid shop owned by a Hindu on the Duncan Road, was set on fire on Monday night, which was put out by the Fire Brigade. Slight damage was caused.

FATALLY STABBED

Two Muslims who had gone to collect rent from the tenants of buildings in Nikkadwadi off Kandewadi, were set upon by a mob of Hindus on Monday afternoon. Both of them were stabbed. One Muslim died on the spot and the other was removed to the G. T. Hospital in a precarious condition.

One Muslim was stabbed at Bakra-ada on Monday evening and he received serious injuries. He was removed to the J. J. Hospital.

STONED TO DEATH

At the junction of the Dadyseth Agriy Lane and the Gaiwadi Lane, a huge stone was hurled at a Muslim as he was passing along by the side of the temple. The Muslim sustained fatal injuries. The police under Dy. Inspector Scott patrolled the Sheikh Memon Street and other areas during the night. At Kitchen Garden Road, the police found on their rounds, a fancy-ware shop of a Muslim broken into when a batch of Hindus residing there raised an alarm and the miscreant stated to be a Muslim, who had broken open the lock out of reported jealousy, disappeared.

Dy. Commissioner Reynolds who was leading the patrol party, ordered the goods to be removed to the police headquarters. As kerosene oil was poured all over the floor, it was swamped to avoid danger of catching fire.

AT FANASWADI

Late in the night, the Princess Street Police went round Fanaswadi to round up the Mawalis, who were considered to be responsible for the trouble in that area. At Bhat bazar, a Hindu was stabbed and was removed to the hospital on Monday evening.

THREE SHOPS WERE LOOTED

Three shops were looted on Monday at Samuel Street, Tauntonpura and Argyle. Four Muslims were arrested in this connection on Monday night.

OTHERWISE THE SITUATION WAS QUIET IN PYDHONI AREA

A Parsi lad who recently arrived in Bombay from Surat in search of employment was set upon by a mob of Hindu hooligans and despite his protest that he was not a Muslim, he was assaulted. He was allowed to go after the hooligans satisfied themselves that he was not a Muslim. H. M. Morris, 19, was the victim, and he was accosted by the mob at the Mughbat Lane, Girgaum, on Monday evening.

A book-stall belonging to a Muslim was looted by the Hindus on Monday evening at the Girgaum Road, near Sarkari Tabela. By the time the police arrived, the looter fled.

One Muslim who was taken into custody on suspicion, when he was injured at the foot of the Tardeo Bridge on Sunday evening, was subsequently identified by the Lamington Road Police, to be a dangerous character with 10 previous convictions for robbery and breaches of curfew order in 1916, 1929, in 1932 and 1933, among other offences. It was also found that he was arrested two days back for breach of Curfew Order and was released on bail.

20 ARRESTS IN BHOIWADA

The Mill area in the north of the city, was generally quiet. The

(Continued from page 1)

Bhoiwada police in all rounded up 20 persons, 5 of whom were arrested in the afternoon for carrying clasp knives and sticks with them. The exchange of brickbats and other missiles, between the residents of B.I.T. Chawl No. 8 where Bhayyas were living and Chawl No. 7, where Muslims were residing, which was going on for the last few days, assumed serious proportions on Monday evening.

INSPECTOR WADDELL WENT TO THE SCENE AND ARRESTED 2 PATHANS.

TEA SHOP LOOTED. Two tea-shops were looted on Monday evening by the Hindus, one at Worli and the other at Parbadevi.

At Worli the miscreants stoned the tea shop and stormed it before entering it. Sgt. Quiller rushed to the scene and on seeing him the mob melted away.

At Parbadevi the mob threw stones at the shop and as a result the glass jars were broken. A cycle belonging to the owner of the shop was thrown by the mob into the gutter nearby.

The police arrived on the scene and arrested six Bhayyas who were armed with sticks and lathis. In all in the De Lisle Road Police section 30 persons were rounded up by Monday evening.

The military detachment paraded through the streets in the mill area for a short time in the evening, but it is difficult to judge what effect such a visit had on the residents of the locality, who it is stated, had grown restive since early hours of Monday morning.

Except for the attempts to set fire to a temple at Mastan Tank and a bid shop at Duncan Road, no other incidents were reported at Nagpada. The Kamatipura was absolutely peaceful and quiet prevailed throughout the day. This was due to the constant patrolling of the police in that much-troubled area.

NAGPADA STUDENTS' LEAD. In Nagpada a batch of students organised by the Nagpada Neighbourhood House Committee went round the locality and cleaned the streets, which constituted a menace to the health of the residents of the locality for the last three days, as the sweepers could not go to work on account of the disturbances which were most serious in that locality.

At Memmonwada Road, three Muslims were arrested when a stolen property was found in their possession. Three more were arrested in the evening as they were noticed sitting inside a Marwari shop at Sandhurst Road. Before they could remove any property, they were apprehended by the police.

GRAIN SHOP LOOTED. A grain shop at Dana Bunder, belonging to a Khoja, was looted by Hindus in the morning. No arrests were made.

The situation appeared to be well under control of the police and the whole city was completely quiet. Except for the police patrols moving about in the streets, not a person could be seen after 10 p.m. and the result of the Curfew order was satisfactory.

A detachment of the Durham Light Infantry paraded in lorries protected by wire-meshing during 10 a.m. and 1 p.m., on Monday and between 2 and 4-30 p.m. a detachment of the Punjab Regiment patrolled the streets in the affected areas, in the lorries.

Mr. Behram N. Karanjia and Mr. B. S. N. Cooper, Honorary Magistrates were present throughout with the military force on their patrol.

The scavenging and sweeping work which went by default during the last three days was resumed by the sweepers, under police protection. About 53 lorries were employed in removing the dirt and the refuse which had accumulated on the city streets during this period.

JAPANESE ENGINEERS' CLAIM

New Long Distance Plane Can Fly From Tokyo To London

TOKYO, (By Mail). Japan's best aircraft engineers have evolved a long-distance plane embodying new aeronautical principles, declares the "Jiji Shimpo" which adds: "Its maximum speed approaches 145 miles an hour and its cruising limit 75 hours, making it theoretically capable of a non-stop flight across the Pacific, or even from Tokyo to London."

Radically different from ordinary types, the plane will be completed at the Tokyo Gas and Electric Company's Assembly plant early next month. It was designed by the Aircraft Research Laboratory of Tokyo Imperial University. The plane has a wingspread of 84 ft and is 43 feet long. It will be powered by a single 700-horsepower engine.—Reuter.

SPANISH GOVT. TROOPS STILL HOLDING OUT

Rebels Claim Capture Of Town 24 Miles From Madrid

TALAVERA, Oct. 19. An insurgent column occupied Illescas on the Madrid-Toledo road, 24 miles from Madrid, and an important point in the defence of the capital.

The Government Militia did not offer serious resistance to the insurgents.

Government troops still hold a few mountain positions between Madrid and Escorial, but it is likely that they will be cut off by the advance of the insurgents from the South-west.—Reuter.

REBEL AIR FORCE TURNS ON MADRID

TALAVERA, Oct. 19. The superiority of the insurgents air arm which was previously very considerable is now almost overwhelming following the relief of Oviedo for the entire air force is now able to concentrate against the defenders of Madrid.

The Moor Legionaries who captured Oviedo have formed two strong columns and are marching on Gijon and Santander on the Biscay Coast with the object of cleaning up the provinces.—Reuter.

LULL IN KARACHI AIR PORT ACTIVITIES

KARACHI, Oct. 19. There seems to be a lull in the activities of the Karachi air port in regard to its new construction schemes.

It is stated that the Central Public Works Department has called for the tender for the administrative buildings and quarters, and it will not be long before the work is taken in hand. Probably one of the first buildings to be built will be the Air Port Hospital, where suitable arrangements will be made to quarantine persons arriving by air and suspected of yellow fever.

NEW CONTROL ROOM. There has been an addition of a new control room to the present building. With this arrangement, it will be possible to dispense with the telephone line—the present means of communication between the wireless station and the control room. With the new control room it will also be possible for the Aerodrome Officer to be in direct touch with the air of without the intermediate link of the telephone line. This arrangement is likely to speed up the patch and receipt of messages, and the result of the experiment will be watched with interest.—United Press.

GRIGG AT LUCKNOW

Visits Swadeshi Exhibition

LUCKNOW, Oct. 19. Sir James Grigg arrived here on the evening of Sunday. Sir Jwalaprasad Srivastava, Minister of Education of the United Provinces took him to the Swadeshi Exhibition and later to the Swadeshi Exhibition which was opened by Mr. M. S. Anand, leader of the Congress Nationalist Party in the Assembly, ten days ago.

The Finance Member spent much time in the Government Arts and Crafts Museum stall, particularly the hallow weaving section.

The Minis took him this morning in the district to show him the progress of rural development work in the district area.—United Press.

LAWYERS' DUTY TO SOCIETY

Bhuphai's Address To Ahola Bar

AKOLA, Oct. 19. N. Bhulabhai Desai arrived here this noon on his way to Bombay and was received at the station by leading Congressmen and members of the local Bar. He stated the Tilak Rashtriya School and was next received in the local bar room where members of the Bar were present. In his short speech he asked the lawyers to do their duty towards society, of maintaining justice and liberty and not only to the individual who pays them. He then met leading local merchants in the Shrawasti Theatre.

Mr. Bhulabhai addresses a public meeting to-night.—A. P.

Stop This Wanton Bloodshed

Shaukat Ali Pained At News Of Riots In Bombay

SIMLA, Oct. 19. Maulana Shaukat Ali wires to the Associated Press as follows:—The news of the unfortunate rioting in Bombay has pained me a great deal. This is not the time to apportion blame. We must work to stop this wanton bloodshed. I have been intimately acquainted with Bombay for many years and I have known this mosque and temple well.

During the last eight years I have lived in the Masjid House, barely a hundred yards from the mosque, and I have said my prayers there. There is never any quarrel between Muslims and Hindus even during the most serious times. We are all brothers and we must work for the good of the country and the progress of the country's being jeopardized by unscrupulous and ambitious persons drunk with pride and power. I am afraid, I cannot comply with the Corporation on their siding of this affair.—A. P.

MRS. NAJU CONFIED TO BED

Cancel Visit To Punjab

HYDRABAD (DN), Oct. 19. Mrs. Najni Naidu, who returned from Bombay last week has been keeping very poor health and is confined to bed. Under urgent medical advice, she is asked to complete rest. She has been compelled to cancel all public engagements for one month including her Punjab programme early in November.—A. P.

RESCUE OF LINER ON FIRE

NAPLES, Oct. 19. Six vessels are racing to the aid of the liner "Vulcania" which left this morning for New York and which is on fire forty miles from Naples.—Reuter.

Liner Fire Extinguished

LONDON, Oct. 19. The fire in the "Vulcania" has been extinguished without outside assistance. There was no serious damage. The vessel is proceeding on her voyage.—Reuter.

REV. CARNEGIE DEAD

LONDON, Oct. 19. The death has occurred of Canon, William Hartley Carnegie.—Reuter.

(Rev. William Hartley Carnegie, Rector of St. Margaret and Canon of Westminster since 1913, was a member of the House of Commons (1916) and a distinguished career at Magdalen College, Oxford. Spending two years (1885-87) travelling round the world he became Rector and Hon. Canon of Birmingham Church. He was later appointed as Select Preacher in the University of Oxford and among his important publications may be mentioned "The Church and the Schools," "Personal Religion and Politics," "Democracy and Christian Doctrine" and "Parliament and Prayer Book.")

LATE SIR LALLUBHAI SAMALDAS

Uthamna Ceremony Performed On Monday

The Uthamna ceremony of the late Sir Lallubhai Samaldas was performed at his residence at Mumbansabad, Andheri, on Monday evening. A large number of prominent citizens of Bombay and the Suburbs were present.

City Meat Supply Resumed

The Superintendent of Markets, Bombay Corporation, informs that the City markets will have a supply of meat to-day (Tuesday) and the butchers in the Bandra Slaughter House having resumed work yesterday (Monday) evening.

DEPLORABLE FEATURE OF CITY RIOTS

Incompromising Attitude Of Heads Of Two Communities, Says 'Times'

LONDON, Oct. 19. The most deplorable feature of the outbreak in Bombay is the uncompromising attitude of the local heads of the two communities, and it is to be hoped, the leaders of Hindu-Muslim opinion throughout India will join in condemning it, as well as the senseless violence of the actual rioters, says the "Times."

They have everything to gain by setting their faces against internal religious strife. The best hope for constitutional advance of the Indian provinces will be frustrated by continued friction, unless the men forming Hindu-Muslim opinion take the trouble not only to "ingeminate peace," but to seek to ensure it by watching jealously over its maintenance, and by taking a leading part as Mahatma Gandhi often attempted to do in bringing about better understanding between the followers of the two great religions of Hindustan.—Reuter.

CONGRESS PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE

Arrangements For Benares Meeting Complete

BOMBAY, Oct. 19. Sjt. K. F. Nariman announces the following:—Arrangements have been made to hold the meeting of the All-India Congress Parliamentary Committee on the 24th October 1936, at Babu Shiva Prasad Gupta's residence, "Sevaivan" Nagwa, Benares; all the members coming to attend the meeting will be his guests. The members intending to attend the meeting are requested to communicate to him the date and time of their arrival.—United Press.

Rajkumar Mill Strikers Resume Work

INDORE, Oct. 19. The Rajkumar Mill strike has been called off and the men joined work yesterday. Payment of wages has been accepted pending final decision. The mill is working.—A. P.

Woolen Industries Committee To Meet At Lucknow

MADRAS, Oct. 19. The Woolen Industries Committee appointed by the Government will meet at Lucknow in December this year, in conjunction with the United Provinces Industries Exhibition.

It is understood that the Government of Madras are preparing a scheme for the development of small cottage and woolen industries in ceded districts, West Godavari and Salem. This scheme will be considered by the Woolen Industries Committee, to whom it will be submitted by the Government in December.—United Press.

Dasara Ban In Karachi

KARACHI, Oct. 19. With a view to regulate religious processions and maintain public peace during the festival of Dasara on Sunday the 25th October, within the Municipal limits of Karachi, Mr. G. G. Ray, the Superintendent of Police, Karachi and Tatta District, has issued an order prohibiting the carrying of sword, dirk, zudgeon, lathi or other offensive weapons on that day.—United Press.

NO PRELIMINARY ELECTION

Dr. Solanki In Panel Of Surat Scheduled Castes

(From Our Correspondent.) SURAT, Oct. 19. For the preliminary election of Scheduled Castes members to the Bombay Legislative Assembly the Collector has received only four nomination papers to-day. As there are only four nomination papers no preliminary election will be held in November next.

Out of these four one is Mr. Parshotam Lal Chohan of Jalapore a Congress candidate and is selected by the Gujarat Parliamentary Board. Out of the other three Dr. Parshotam Solanki and Mr. Chhabildas Maseker are of Bombay and the fourth one Mr. Deva Bhikha comes from Jalapore.

Line Clear For Faizpur Session

Congress And Govt. Reach Satisfactory Agreement

(From Our Correspondent) POONA, October 19. Government and Congress met to-day (probably for the first time in Congress history) on a common platform jointly to consider the various problems relating to the holding of the Congress session at Faizpur in the coming Christmas.

Four Hours' Conference

The Conference was held at the Council Hall with the Local Self-Government Minister, Sir Alimohamedkhan Dehlavi in the chair and sat for four hours to-day noon.

Mr. Shankarrao Deo, Chairman of the Faizpur Congress Reception Committee, lead the Congress side consisting of Messrs. V. V. Dastane, Dhawji Nana Chowdhary, Ramdasji (engineer) and Prof. S. R. Bhagwat.

Besides these there were also present Mr. H. T. Sorley (Secretary, General Department), Major A. Y. Dabholkar (Director of Public Health), Syed Aminuddin (Collector, East Khandesh), Mr. Trivedi (D. S. P. East Khandesh), Assistant Director of Public Health, Government Engineer and a representative of the East Khandesh District Local Board and Presidents and Vice-Presidents of the Faizpur and Savda Municipalities.

The Conference considered reports and recommendations of the Director of Public Health and the Savda and Faizpur Municipalities. The questions pertaining to water supply, sanitation and road transport for Tilak Nagar were considered at great length.

AGREED SOLUTION. It is understood that several suggestions and counter-suggestions were made with the final result that complete agreement on all points was reached to the entire satisfaction of all the interests present at Conference. It is also stated that the Municipal proposal for levying tax was dropped altogether.

The result of the Conference marks smooth paving of the path for construction of Congress Nagar and the successful holding of the Congress session.

M. C. C. TROUNCE WHY SHIFT W. AUSTRALIA TO DELHI?

Innings And 180 Runs Victory Over Home Team

PERTH, Oct. 19. The M. C. C. won their first match by an innings and 180 runs against Western Australia. Western Australia were all out in their second innings for 147.

The innings scores were as follows: Western Australia 142 M. C. C. 469/4 Western Australia 147

The M. C. C. declared their innings closed for 489 for 4 wickets on the resumption of the third day's play against Western Australia Hardstaff and Worthington, both not out, had scored 87 and 39 respectively at the end of the innings.

BOWLING ANALYSIS: Halcombe 108 for 1, Inverarity 18 for 1, Newman 61 for 1, Zim-bulls 131 for 1.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA (SECOND INNINGS) Bryant b Sims 43 Alexander b Robbins 32 Wilberforce 1-b-w bowled 1 Sims 4 Horrocks b Sims 4 Lovelock b Farnes 5 Inverarity c Hardstaff 5 Farnes 5 Newman c Hammond b Sims 17 Francis c and b Robins 10 Zimbul c and b Sims 0 Halcombe not out 30 Extras 30 Total 147

BOWLING ANALYSIS: Sims 5 for 37, Farnes 2 for 28, Robns 2 for 23.

STRAITS SETTLEMENT IN CONTROL TEA OUTPUT

SINGAPORE, Oct. 19. A bill is being introduced to bring the production of tea under control of Government, restricting, planting and prohibiting the export of seed.—Reuter.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE CALLOVER

LONDON, Oct. 19. The following is Cambridgeshire callover:—15 to 2 against DANBULGER. 10 to 1 against HARINA. 100 to 9 against NOBLE KING. 100 to 8 against FINALIST taken and offered.

100 to 6 against ESQUEMELING offered 18 to 1 taken. 18 to 1 against PEGOMAS. 20 to 1 against LAUREAT 55-COND HOLYROOD taken and offered.

20 to 1 against NOBLE TURK offered 22 to 1 taken. 22 to 1 against ALDINE taken and offered.

25 to 1 against COMMANDER THIRD offered 28 to 1 taken. 33 to 1 against CRISA offered 35 to 1 taken.

40 to 1 against INCHKEITH taken and offered.—Reuter's Special.

WIFE OF FAMOUS JOCKEY KILLED

VIENNA. While driving in Uppest on September 28, Mrs. George Hulme, widow of the famous British jockey and daughter of the horse trainer, Herbert Rees, collided with a motor-car and was killed.

—Reuter.

Students Clean Up Nagpada Road

School And College Boys Display Splendid Spirit Of Social Service At Dr. Manshardt's Call

While arson, looting and murder are rampant in the City, a section of the City displayed a splendid spirit of social service! The employees of the Health Department are afraid to go out and clear the rubbish accumulated during the riots.

Dr. Manshardt, Director of Neighbourhood House, Nagpada, collected together twenty to thirty College and School lads and swept the New Nagpada Road clean this morning.

It was a sight to see the College and School boys throwing off their coats and rolling up their shirt-sleeves, with brooms in their hands, sweeping away all the rubbish heaped up on the road.

The spirit of service is, indeed, abroad and groups of people collected admiring the social workers, who, donning their sola tops and with bright boots and shoes on, exhibited a sense of service so as to set a noble example in these troublesome days!

Looting Of Shops Prevented

(Continued from Page 12.)

they have got their property insured. One such case came into evidence late last night.

Let Them Loot!

Deputy Commissioner Reynolds with a posse of armed police rushed to Samuel Street on receipt of information that a shop had been looted and property removed. On coming to the spot it was found that it was a Dye shop belonging to a Bohra. Some property had been removed by the looters who took to their heels at the sight of the police, but there was yet in the shop property worth several thousands.

The Deputy Commissioner traced the owner of the shop and brought him to the scene under police protection.

The police officer gave him police protection and a lorry and asked him to remove the property to a safer place. The shop-keeper who did not seem to be perturbed at all is stated to have replied: "Thank you. It is alright. I have got all my property insured and there is nothing to worry about."

After the hearing of this incident and taking advantage of the offer of police protection, all the Bohras, owning shops in that locality, removed their property to safety.

Man Stabbed To-day

Kashiram Hasurnath, an assistant to a coal shop vendor, was walking along Ray Road at 12 noon to-day, when he is stated to have been stabbed from behind by some Muslims.

He was removed to the J. J. Hospital, where his condition is stated to be precarious.

After identification, inquests were opened on eleven bodies of both Hindu and Muslims, who died as a result of injuries sustained in the course of the communal disturbances.

The City Coroner adjourned the inquests.

Two More Deaths.

Two Hindus and two Muslims, who sustained injuries yesterday, died in the K. E. M. and J. J. Hospitals respectively to-day.

Their bodies are lying in the Morgue.

It is expected that the morgue will be cleared of all the bodies by this evening, but for the unidentified bodies of two Hindus and one Muslim.

IF RIOT CONTINUES

Govt. To Take Extreme Measures

POONA, Oct. 19. In view of the serious riot situation in Bombay His Excellency the Governor of Bombay has cancelled his visit and tour to Mysore and also to Ootacamund.

Government are in constant communication with Bombay. It is understood that the Home Member may visit Bombay to-day or to-morrow and that Government may take extreme measures.—A.P.

OVER 600 SHELTERED

Hindu Relief Committee's Rescue Work

BOMBAY, Monday. The Secretary, the Hindu Relief Committee, Mahajan Wadi Bombay, writes:

The work of the relief and rescue was continued. Several families were rescued from Kamatipura, Two Tanks, Nishanpada and Madanpura. About 100 persons were admitted into the Relief Camp on the evening; these with the previous admissions of about 500 persons, make a total of 600 who caught the protection of Camp. About 300 of these have since left the Camp either to go to other places in Bombay or to their native places. There are now 300 left at the Camp, and are provided with food and shelter and their comforts are looked to by the Committee.

DISPOSAL OF DEAD

Volunteers were sent round the Hospitals and three dead bodies, two of which were not identified and one though identified was not claimed were handed to them.

Arrangements for the disposal of these according to the Hindu rites were made by the Committee after taking the photographs. Photographs of ten dead bodies disposed off yesterday are now ready and those interested are requested to call at the Committee's office for identification. The work of the disposal of the Hindu dead bodies is being done by this Committee.

Volunteers were sent out to the Bombay Central and Victoria Terminus stations as also to the Ferry Wharfs to warn and guide the passengers coming to Bombay. Some of these passengers were brought in the Committee's buses.

LEGAL AID

Legal aid is being given by the Committee to the needy. In the 25 cases of Hindus that came up before the Magistrate to-day, the Committee's pleaders put in appearance on behalf of the accused. Besides pleaders attended to some 250 applications for bail on behalf of Hindus arrested during the riots. Arrangements are also being made for registering claims for loss or injury to the person and property of the Hindus.

WARNING TO PUBLIC

It has come to the knowledge of the Committee that several bodies and individuals are approaching the public and the authorities in the name of this Committee. It must be made clear the Hindu Relief Committee of the Hindu Sanrakshan Mandal of which Seth Mathuradas Visani is the president has got their chief centre at Mahajan Wadi, Kalbadevi Road, and two sub-centres at Kamatipura and Mandavi. The public are, therefore, warned that no requests should be taken as genuine unless accompanied by letter of authority from the Committee, duly signed by the president.

WHIPPING ACT IN OPERATION

Deterrent sentences were passed by Mr. Oscar H. Brown, Presidency Magistrate, Mazagaon, to-day, on nineteen persons, arrested on charges of housebreaking in a Bohri's shop at Bhuleswar and two other shops at Nishanpada (Dongri) and at Catholic Street, Bhuleswar, and theft of articles of toilet and embroidery, following communal disturbance in the City.

The accused were given various sentences, ranging from two stripes and three months' R. I. and 20 stripes and six months' R. I.

All the accused both Hindus and Muslims pleaded guilty.

For contravening the Police Commissioner's order of being in possession of lethal weapons, five persons, including a Pathan, were sentenced to one month's rigorous imprisonment each, by the same magistrate. The accused were found in possession of stones, sticks and knives and were arrested by the Princess Street and Maharajouri Police yesterday.

Relief Work Of Arya Samaj

The Secretary Bombay Arya Samaj writes:—

The public had less apprehension to-day but several calls were received by Arya Samaj and more than 100 persons including women and children were rescued from Kamatipura Nava Nagpada, Dongri Pydownie, Mahomedali Road, Victoria Cross Lane, Jamli Mohalla Null Bazar and Jakaria Musjid Streets. Several persons were afforded protection to reach their places in the above places.

FOOD SUPPLIED.

Several bags of grains—rice, dal and spices to a large number of Hindus of Kamatipura and Bhendi Bazar. Cement Chawls

TRACTORS AND AGRICULTURE

(Continued from Page 9.) used for only a part of the year. By use of the tractor the can be replaced by other stocks such as cattle, pigs, which are more profitable. The more the tractors and trucks make horses unnecessary. The more acreage is available for the production of fodder for the fatter for horses. This takes part of the burden from imported foodstuff.

REVOLUTIONIZATION

However, it is not only a question of replacing horses by tractors. The tractor "revolutionizes" the entire farm. It permits a better utilization of the various crops. All this leads to more intensive farming, and hence to an increase in the yield per acre. Moreover, the use of tractors makes necessary a change from the appliances pulled by horses to appliances adaptable for tractor power. By means of all these changes farming becomes more intensive, and hence the campaign for increased agricultural production is materially helped.

The purchase of a truck is one of the most important of these changes. The tractor can help to make the farm labour lighter, and also if it has pneumatic tires, can also be used to pull heavy loads from farm to the railroad station. On the other hand, the light truck can be used for quick deliveries and less heavy loads, as well as for occasional passenger trips, such as visiting etc. In contrast to the urban system of transportation, a truck cannot by itself make the horse unnecessary in agriculture. This can be brought about to a great degree by the use of tractor, but can only be completely accomplished by the combined use of tractor and truck. This combined use of tractor and truck is practically ideal for agriculture. Hence the tractor must be the pacemaker for the truck and for the motorization of agriculture.

One of the most important and pressing problems in agriculture is a further improvement and use of farm tractors. The better this tractor is for farm, field and transportation work, the sooner it will be possible not only to save human labour but also to achieve greater success in the crops, more intensive farming, and better yields per acre both in volume and quality.

The resultant increase in gross and net yields would undoubtedly help considerably in making it possible for the farmer to purchase a light truck, especially since these two machine units enable the farmer to do his work in the most ideal fashion. For this reason it is conceivable that there will be an increase in the combined use of tractors and trucks (in some cases, to be sure, only the small tractor) on farms of only 20 hectares, and under favourable conditions on farms of only 10 hectares.

DR. POPAT PRABHURAM HONOURED

Chosen For Presidentship Of All-India Ayurvedic Vaidya Sammelan

Telegraphic intimation has been received from Benares that the Reception Committee of the next session of the All-India Ayurvedic Vaidya Sammelan, under the presidentship of Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya has recommended the name of Pranacharya Dr. Popat Prabhuram, L.M.S., F.P.A.C., J.P., for the presidentship of the Conference.

Pranacharya Dr. Popat is the Principal of the Prabhuram Ayurvedic College, an Institution imparting the knowledge of Ayurved established since 40 years and the yearly Convocation of which was only recently celebrated under the presidentship of His Worship the Mayor of Bombay. He is also the founder and the Dean of the Dr. Popat University of Ayurved, an independent Examining Body for the students of Ayurved.

TROLLEY SMASHED IN TRAIN COLLISION

E. I. R. Line Near Barh Remains Blocked

PATNA, Oct. 19. The Down line near Barh Station, E. I. Railway, still remains blocked, necessitating single line work, due to the singular derailment of an engine and four wagons of a goods train yesterday at 9 in the morning, on account of a sudden collision between the train and a material trolley, the latter being completely smashed.

Luckily, no one was injured.—United Press.

Mr. R. S. Manepatil, member of State Executive Council and Accountant-General, distributed prizes at the Baroda Government Middle School, on Friday last.

HEALTH OFFICER CRITICISED

Subject Raised In Calcutta Corporation

At a meeting of the Calcutta Corporation, Mr. A. K. M. Zakaria, drew the Mayor's attention to the judgment of an All-India Magistrate criticising the conduct of a certain officer of the Health Department who had been taken by the Chief Executive Officer against the officer concerned.

The Mayor pointed out that the Chief Executive Officer was not present and said that he would discuss the matter with him.

D. J. Cohen informed the Mayor that he had already tabled a resolution asking for a committee of inquiry.

The Mayor stressed the advisability of procuring a copy of the judgment of the court before deciding any action.

"The way we are behaving here is not a short of disgraceful for an assembly like ours."

This remark was made by Mr. B. N. Roy Gwdhary at a meeting of the Calcutta Corporation when owing to the noise made by members the proceedings could not be followed closely.

Mr. Roy Gwdhary's protest had the desired effect and order was restored.

TAXI-DRIVERS CLASH IN DELHI

One Killed and Injured In Fierce Fight Over Booking Dispute

NEW DELHI, Oct. 19. Two parties of taxi-drivers who had a long-standing dispute over the booking of passengers, fought a fierce fight late last night in Queen's Way, New Delhi, when knives and lathis were used.

Five persons were injured in the clash. Bashir Ahmed, one of the injured persons, succumbed to his injuries on way to hospital. The police are making investigation.—United Press.

THE MONTH IN INDIAN AGRICULTURE

(Continued from Page 9.)

tons per acre. The effects of continuous removal of the surface soil are only too obvious throughout India. There are parts of the Deccan in which barren, flat topped hills, practically nothing but rock, stick up out of a plain with soils so thin that they carry nothing but poor spear grass. In the foot-hills of the Punjab, the effects of erosion from unprotected slopes are only too obvious and in the Central India, there are lands visible from the railway as one comes from Bombay to Delhi, which look like the landscape of a nightmare. All this loss can be prevented and throughout India attempts are being made, by all the departments concerned, to popularise measures that will retain in position the land, which is the nation's wealth. One particularly common cause of erosion is the over-grazing of grass lands by putting too many cattle on them. Grass holds the soil in position most tenaciously and when its protecting cover is removed by over-grazing, the land rapidly succumbs to the effects of heavy rainfall which cannot sink in and therefore must run off carrying with it the valuable soil. This aspect of the subject is likely to receive special attention at the forthcoming Board of Agriculture and Animal Husbandry Wing that will meet in Madras in December of this year.

Another important forthcoming event in the world of Agricultural science is the opening early in November of the Institute of Agricultural Research near New Delhi. It will be remembered that the old Imperial Agricultural Research Institute at Pusa was considerably damaged by the earthquake of January 1934. It was accordingly decided to shift the institute to Delhi and an estate of over 1200 acres has been acquired. The construction of the laboratories and other buildings is now practically complete. The institute actually began to function on August 15th but the formal opening at the hands of His Excellency the Viceroy will take place some time in November.

NON-VIOLENCE CREED 1,400 YEARS OLD

NEW DELHI, Oct. 19.

The creed of non-violence is not new to Islam. It was practised fourteen hundred years ago by a great Prophet against the onslaughts of Kafirs. Mahatma Gandhi has only reminded us the forgotten lesson, observed Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan replying to an address presented to him this morning before a large gathering by

LITTLE ENTENTE AND GERMANY

(Continued from Page 6.)

ries in certain directions, holding great advantages in the possession of modern military equipments. Owing to inequality in regard to technical equipments, the loyalist forces have had to give way in many places, despite good popular support. At Geneva the Spanish Foreign Minister recently made charges of active assistance continuing from outside to the rebels. He referred to the Madrid regime having to fight a "super-imposed" aggression, but for which, according to him, the war would have long terminated. Since then, a lengthy account has been supplied by the Madrid Government, showing steady and substantial military aid for the insurgents from outside, giving various details about its nature and extent. It refers to supply to the insurgents of different categories of war material and expert assistance by Italy, Germany and Portugal. Great Britain, which according to some reports has exercised a restrictive influence on France has announced the course of making another "investigation" based on the new charge-sheet put forward by the Madrid regime. The latter meanwhile is more hard-pressed with the technical advantages the rebels are able to keep and the advances they are in a position to score, aided by them.

The advance on Madrid is proceeding rapidly and closely and there are very grave apprehensions about Madrid being able to hold out long. The fall of Madrid, however, it is not thought, is likely to bring the fight now to an end.

The course of the struggle is still greatly bound with external stands and reactions. The strongholds of the forces against the insurgents are in Catalonia, Andalusia and Asturias and they are expected to put up a keen and vigorous resistance. The capture of Madrid by the insurgents, should it happen, will, however, give them a great political victory, apart from the gaining of a new territorial post. Installed at Madrid, there is also the chance of certain Powers, possibly Italy and Germany, soon in a greatly formal way recognizing a Madrid regime, presided over by General Franco. This is suited to complicate the position considerably. There are likely to be reactions of far-reaching consequence. France will be particularly involved. The next stage in the Spanish struggle is hence awaited with the keenest attention in European capitals.

At Fey

Attention to Austria has been aroused afresh this week by the sharpening of the dispute between the Vice-Chancellor and the former Vice-Chancellor and the Helmut leader and Major Fey, the former Austrian Minister of Security, who, at one time, was also the leader of the Heimwehr in Vienna. Major Fey has now been dismissed from the Heimwehr at the instance of Starheimberg. In sharply-worded letter in this connection, Starheimberg accuses Fey of following disruptive tendencies inside the Heimwehr and refers to the "dubious role played by him at the time of the murder of the former Chancellor Dollfuss by Nazis in Vienna. The dispute receives a wider significance, since Fey is held to command certain important contacts and to represent a more pronounced orientation towards Germany and Starheimberg a similar one towards Italy. This would also indicate that Signor Mussolini does not keep a detached attitude to the idea of Nazi absorption of Austria. That Italy in spite of certain manifestations of cordiality to Germany retains a critical attitude towards Berlin is also indicated by the order of expulsion from Rome last week of the correspondent of the leading Nazi daily "Germania" "Voelkische Beobachter" Mussolini, it would appear, has reserved as well against Germany in regard to South-Eastern Europe and the Mediterranean region. The person to gain now by the fight between Starheimberg and Fey is the Chancellor Dr. Schuschnigg.

the Afghan students in Madras Aminia.

Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan explained the Khudai Khidmatgar Movement and the non-violence creed. He said that their idea was service to humanity irrespective of religion and establishment of universal brotherhood.

The students in the course of the address eulogised Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan's services to the country and assured him their inflexible loyalty to the country's cause.—United Press.

Starving Bhils Thrown Out Of Work

Govt. Close Metal Works

FROM A CORRESPONDENT.

MIRAKHADI (Dohad): October 18. The temporary relief provided by the belated September rains has completely disappeared and the situation in the famine-stricken Dohad and Jhalod Talukas has become serious and gloomy.

The plight of the Bhil peasantry has been aggravated and it requires the immediate sympathetic attention of the Government.

When the peasantry is in need of labour to save itself from starvation, the metal-breaking works in Dohad Taluka have been closed abruptly without informing the labourers by the Public Works Department.

Consequently, about two thousand Bhils have been thrown out of employment. The result of this step of the Government has been that these unemployed and famished Bhils out of sheer starvation, have, it is alleged, taken recourse to raiding ground-nuts fields at night and taking away the crops, in the villages of Agawada, Katwara, Liler, Vanbhori, etc. A week has elapsed since the works have been closed and there is no move on the part of the Government to open some other relief works for providing labour.

The four-anna remission in land revenue credited this year due to depression in prices of agricultural products, has not been given back to the farmers even in spite of the orders of the higher authorities. The peasants have applied to get the remission back since long.

For what reasons the authorities of Dohad Taluka hesitate to give the rebate in cash, when the peasant of Jhalod Taluka have received it long before?

Avoid
CRITICISM OF OTHERS
KEEP YOUR BREATH
PURE, SWEET

Nothing is more objectionable than bad breath. It causes friends and acquaintances to shun you. It affects your popularity, your social standing. Place yourself beyond suspicion—gargle at least twice daily with Listerine Antiseptic, full strength. Listerine Antiseptic is gentle, mild and safe, yet extremely effective. It destroys all unpleasant odours, leaves the breath sweet and pure. Listerine Antiseptic guards against disease, too—destroys the germs of mouth and throat. Keep a bottle always on hand.

LISTERINE
THE SAFE
ANTISEPTIC



Take **SANATOGEN**—then you will not feel so "nervy"



Weak nerves are starved which usually becomes worse unless nerves. Not dangerous comes something is done. yet, but a condition

The nerves must be fed, and that is exactly what **SANATOGEN** does

Sanatogen feeds the nerves and thus strengthens them in a perfectly natural way.

Give your nerves Sanatogen and that tired "nervy" feeling will disappear entirely. That listlessness, those sleepless nights and lack of appetite—all symptoms of weakened nerves—will soon be forgotten. You will feel healthy again and

ten years younger. Fresh red blood will flow through your veins, putting rosiness into your cheeks and bringing a sparkle into your eyes. Think of it; over 25,000 physicians have testified in writing to the remarkable results obtained with Sanatogen. Follow their advice and get a package from your chemist or Bazar dealer today.

SANATOGEN
The True Tonic Food
Obtainable at all Chemists and Bazaars.

You can rely upon a RALEIGH

Latest Commercial News

NEW YORK COTTON 5 POINTS DOWN

Gold And Wheat Strong But Silver Easy

On Monday cross rates ruled easy. NEW YORK COTTON EASY. New York cotton opened easy, but thereafter prices improved on good spot demand. The closing tone however was easy. GOLD STRONG. London gold was strong but silver was easy. WHEAT FIRM. Wheat displayed firmness on lower Australian crop estimate. SECURITIES UNINTERESTING. The London Stock Exchange was rather dull with nothing of interest in gilt-edged securities.

BOMBAY, Oct 19

COTTON

LATEST NEW YORK COTTON PRICES

MARCH 1937.	New York, Oct 19
Previous closing	12.06
Today's opening	12.04
Difference	-.02
Today's closing	12.01
Difference	-.03

LIVERPOOL COTTON

MARCH 1937.	Liverpool, Oct 19
Previous closing	6.76
Today's opening	6.75
Difference	-.01
Today's closing	6.76
Difference	nil

BROACH EXPECTATION

April May	Re. 223
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N. Y. COTTON MARKET

New York, Oct 19. The cotton market early showed signs of depression in the absence of any particular activity coupled with the forecast of fair weather which has encouraged hedging with the result that movements were small and restricted with operators holding back. However early depression was offset by the soundness of the spot statistical situation and the market showed a tendency to rise. Trading in March commenced at 12.04 i.e. 2 points lower than the previous closing. Later the market rose to 12.05 on some better feeling after trading at this level for some time there was good demand for spot cotton and prices rose to 12.16. New York cotton finally closed at 12.01 with a decline of 5 points for March delivery.

NEW YORK COTTON

The following were the opening rates:—
October (12.04/12.05) 11.96/11.96
December (12.02/12.02) 11.97/11.95
January (12.12/12.10) 12.07/12.04

LIVERPOOL COTTON

The following were the rates at 12.15 p.m.:—
American October (6.75) 6.75
American December (6.72) 6.75
Egyptian October (10.79) 10.75
Egyptian November (10.79) 10.75

BROACH COTTON

The market was closed at night.

LONDON MARKETS

The rates at 3.30 p.m. were as follows:

METALS
Tin (2198 buyers) 2196 1/4 sellers.
Quiet 2202 1/2 buyers 2202 3/4 sellers.
Lead (218 3/8 buyers) 218 7/16 sellers.
Very steady 218 1/2 buyers. No sellers.
Electrolytic Copper (245 1/4 to 245 3/4) 245 1/2 to 246
Glasgow Iron (278) 278

LINSEED

Castorseed Bombay October (213 1/8 sellers) 213 1/8 sellers.
Linseed Calcutta October. November (213 1/4 sellers) 213 1/4 sellers.
Linseed La Plata October (211 7/16 sellers) 211 7/16 sellers.
Groundnuts Coromandel November (214 sellers) 214 sellers

WHEAT

Indian Pekoe (0-11 1/4 to 0-11 1/4) 1-2 1/2
Ceylon Pekoe (0-11 1/2 to 0-11 1/2) 1-2 1/2
Ceylon Pekoe higher (2-4 1/2 to 2-4 1/2) 2-4 1/2

JUTE

New Crop October November (217 1/2 paid and buyers) 217 5/8 buyers.
Dundee October (210 3/4) 220 sellers.
Lightning October (218 1/4) 218 3/4 sellers

RUBBER

Spot (7 7/8 buyers) 7 7/8 buyers.
Forward January March (8 sellers) 8 paid and value

WHEAT AND LINSEED

Closing Quotations

Bombay, Oct 19	Re. a. p.
Wheat January 1937	5 10 9
Wheat May 1937	5 4 6
Lined 1937	7 4 3
Wheat and linseed quiet.	

INDIAN STERLING LOAN

London, Oct 19. The 3 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan closed today at 239 1/2 as against the previous closing at 239 3/8.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

London, Oct 19. Interest centred home industrials generally. General buying copper good oils, after being rather undecided firmer.

BRITISH FUNDS

2 1/2 per cent Consols (285 3/8) 285 5/8
3 1/2 per cent Government Loan (2108 1/4) 2108 1/4
4 1/2 per cent Conversion Loan (2109 7/8) 2109 7/8
5 per cent Indian Loan (2117 3/8) 2117 1/2
3 1/2 per cent War Loan (218 1/4) 218 1/4
4 per cent Victory Bonds (215 3/8) 215 3/4

INDUSTRIAL

British Celanese 2nd Preference (19-6) 19-3
Marks and Spencer Ordinary (24 3/8) 24 3/8
Hydro Electric (dol 9 1/2) dol 9 5/8
Musical Industries (25-7 1/2) 25-0
Prinching Johnson (20-7 1/2) 20-7 1/2
Imperial Chemical (42-0) 42-0
Imperial Chemical Ordinary (10-6) 10-6
Woolworth New Ford (152-0) 152-0
Realisation 1930 (29-1 1/2) 29-1 1/2
Dunlop Rubber (37-10 1/2) 37-10 1/2
Unilever Ordinary (39-10 1/2) 39-6
Ford Motors (34-6) 35-0
Cables and Wireless (26 3/8) 26 1/4
British American Tobacco (133-1 1/2) 133-9
Caracas A (29 7/8) 29 7/8
Imperial Tobacco Ordinary (2166 7/8) 2167 1/2
P and O S N Company (210 1/2) 210 1/2
Distillers (110-3) 111-0
Bredford Dyes (10-0) 10-0
British Celanese (10-7 1/2) 10-7 1/2
J and P Coates Ordinary (35-6) 35-6
Courtauld Ordinary (37-0) 37-0
Fine Cotton Spinners (9-3) 9-9
Vickers Limited Ordinary (38-0) 38-0
Inter Nickels (263 5/8) 264 1/8
Bengal Iron and Steel (20-0) 20-0
Tata Iron and Steel (2104 1/2) 2104 1/2

FRANC RATE

London, Oct 19	100.00
Previous closing	105.00
Today's opening	105.00
Today's closing	105.00
Difference	-.00

LONDON EXCHANGES

London, Oct 19. London exchanges opened steady with the sterling dollar quoted at 4.86 7/8 and gradually fell to 4.88 7/16 on the lack of support with an easier tendency. The sterling dollar cross rate closed at 4.88 7/16. Franc opened at 105.00 and further improved to 104.94 on good support. The sterling franc cross rate closed at 104.94.

SILVER CABLES

The following cable information was received from London tonight:—
"India small buyers. Little general selling. Market quiet."

LONDON SILVER

London, Oct 19	Last	Today's
Spot	19 13/16d	19 3/4d
Forward	19 13/16d	19 3/4d

LONDON GOLD

London, Oct 19	Gold per fine ounce
1/2	27-2 1/2 to 27-2 1/2

DISCOUNTS

London, Oct 19	3 months	6 months	9 months	12 months
1/2	5/8 to 11/16 per cent	5/8 to 11/16 per cent	5/8 to 11/16 per cent	5/8 to 11/16 per cent

CROSS RATES

JUTE SHARES.

Barnagore (£10 1/2) £10

MINING SHARES

Nandy (62-6) 61-3
Burma Corporation (11-7 1/2) 12-3
Rio Tinto (£19) £19
East Rand Proprietors (72-7 1/2) 73-

CHICAGO WHEAT

Chicago, Oct 19. Chicago wheat market opened steady with December at 1.16 1/8. Prices advanced on commission house buying and better cables from abroad.

LIVERPOOL WHEAT

Liverpool, Oct 19. Liverpool wheat opened firm with December at 102 1/4, March 95 1/2 and May 94 1/2. Disappointing week-end overseas advices were offset by private cable estimating Australian crop at 130 million against Saturday's official estimate of 150 million bushels. The market is now ruling quietly steady.

BROWN BOLD LINSEED

May 1937 delivery.
(Through Bombay Grains and Seeds' Association).
Bombay, Oct 19.
Rates at 11-0 a.m. 7 4 3
Rates at 12-0 noon 7 4 0
Rates at 3-0 p.m. payment

BOMBAY BULLION

Latest Quotations

Bombay, Oct 19	11-0 p.m.
Silver ready	40 4 0
Silver 1st settlement	40 5 0
Silver 2nd settlement	40 7 0
Gold ready	35 3 0
Gold 1st settlement	35 3 0
Gold 2nd settlement	35 3 0
Sovereigns	22 3 0

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

New York, Oct 19. The following were the opening rates:—
General Motor (dol 72 3/4) dol 73 3/8
Anaconda Copper Mining (dol 45 1/4) dol 47 1/2
U S Steel Common (dol 76 7/8) dol 79 1/4
U S Steel Preference (dol 144 1/8) dol 149 1/2

COPPER SHARE BOOMLET IN STOCK EXCHANGE

Metals And Cocoa Firm

(SPECIAL CABLE) LONDON, Oct 19. Stock Exchange: The copper share boomlet again made headway, while industrials were dealt in over a wide range, several notable advances resulting.

Oils and internationals were generally firm but news of labour troubles in Tampico somewhat depressed Mexican Eagles.

Among commodities metals were firm under the lead of copper and good speculative trade demand. Cocoa was firm and active in sympathy with New York. Shellac ruled strong on excellent trade and speculative demand.

Wall Street was steady and firm.

TENDERS FOR TREASURY BILLS

Tenders for Rs. Two Crores of three months' treasury bills were opened on Monday, the 19th October 1936. Total amount offered was Rs. 4,08,50,000. Tenders at Rs. 98-13-3 and above were accepted in full and those at Rs. 98-13-0 allotted approximately 48 per cent. Total amount accepted was Rs. 2,00,00,000, the average rate of acceptance being Rs. 0/12/0 per cent. per annum.

Tenders for Rs. Two Crores of three months' Treasury Bills will be received on Monday, the 26th October 1936. Successful tenderers should make payment on Friday, the 26th October 1936. Other conditions are as usual.

During the week ended the 16th October 1936, no Treasury Bills were renewed in favour of the Issue Department of the Reserve Bank of India.

JUTE SHARES STEADY

Fair Enquiry In Teas

CALCUTTA, Oct 19. Jutes ruled steady at the decline and there was limited business. Coals continued steady. In teas there was fair enquiry and moderate transactions were put through. In miscellaneous Engineering continued X steady while others were more or less unchanged. Government securities continued firm. Following were the closing quotations:—
Government securities: Two and three fourth per cent new loan 1948/52 101 1/2, three and half per cent Government paper 1934/44, four per cent loan 1960/70 116 1/2 small lots, five and half per cent new U. P. Bonds 1928/38 107 1/2 small lots, three per cent new U. P. Bonds 1928/38 100 9 small lots, five per cent U. P. Bonds 1944/54 small odd lot.

Banks: Bank of India 142, Imperial fully paid 153, Imperial cent 203, Reserve Bank 132.
Coals: Burrakur 14/13, Minto 5/10, Searsole 3/5.

Jutes: Auckland 170, Anglo India 371, Bannagore 130, Goutpore 536, Howrah 4912, Kamarhaty 479, Kankannarhar 385, National 22 1/4 small lots, Standard 258.

Miscellaneous: Indian Copper Corporation 5/6, Bengal Iron 6/11, Indian Iron and Steel 14/10, B. I. Corporation 4912, Calcutta Safe Depot 2/8 premium, Indian Wood Products 24, India Paper Pulp 162 small lots, Midnapore Zemindary 81/12.

AUSTRALIAN LOANS

5 per cent Australian Loan 1945-75 (2119) 2113 3/8

SEA SHARES

Assam Company (18-6) 18-6
Donoro Tea (42-6) 42-6
Empire of India Ceylon (28-1 1/2) 28-1 1/2
Anglo Dutch Rubber (21-1 1/2) 21-1 1/2
Gula Kelampong (39-0) 31-3
Rubber Plant Inv Trust (33-3) 33-3

JUTE SHARES

Barnagore (210 1/2) 210
Nandy (62-6) 61-3
Burma Corporation (11-7 1/2) 12-3
Rio Tinto (219) 219
East Rand Proprietors (72-7 1/2) 73-9
Rand Imams (28 5/8) 28 3/4

MINE SHARES

Crown Mines (215) 215 1/8
Geduld New (23 7/8) 23 7/8
New Modders (42-6) 42-6
Sub Nigel (212) 212 1/8
Spring Mines Split Shares (38-6) 40-0
Union Corporation (29 1/4) 29 1/4

OIL SHARES

Venezuela Persian (47-6) 50-7 1/2
Anglo Iranian (94-1 1/2) 95-7 1/2
Burma Oil (102-6) 102-6
Mexican Eagle (35-0) 31-7 1/2
Shell Transport (215 1/8) 216 7/8
Royal Dutch (243 1/4) 243 1/4

HOME RAIL SHARES

Royal Westerns (239 1/2) 239 1/2
L and S Ordinary (229 1/2) 229 1/2
N. E. R. De'd (26 1/4) 26 1/4
Southern Dutch (236 1/8) 236 3/8
South De'ferred (2136 1/2) 2135 1/2
London Transport 'C' Stock (1021 1/4) 1020 1/4

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

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Anaconda Copper Mining (dol 45 1/4) dol 47 1/2
U S Steel Common (dol 76 7/8) dol 79 1/4
U S Steel Preference (dol 144 1/8) dol 149 1/2

SHIPPING NEWS

Imports And Exports

ARRIVALS.

B.I.S.N. Coy's s.s. Eklora of 2386 Reg. tons, Capt. J. L. Reidman, arrived on Saturday from Karachi with General cargo.

James Finlay and Company's s.s. Klot of 2083 Reg. tons, Capt. J. Butler arrived on Saturday from Dunkerque via Middlesbrough, Hull and Port Said with General cargo. Scindia Steam Navigation Company's s.s. Goviken of 2950 Reg. tons, Capt. R. Jensen, arrived on Saturday from Bassein via Colombo, Tuticorin and Calicut with cargo of rice.

F. Campbell and Company's s.s. City of Glasgow of 3401 Reg. tons, Capt. A. J. Philip, arrived on Sunday from Montreal via Port Said Norfolk, New York, Alexandria Port Sudan, Aden and Karachi with passengers and general cargo. Graham's Trading Company's s.s. Tarantula of 3093 Reg. tons, Capt. J. Duncan, arrived on Sunday from Glasgow via Liverpool, Port Said, and Suez with general cargo.

N. Y. Kaisha's s.s. Toyama Maru of 4386 Reg. tons, Capt. J. Kon-do, arrived on Sunday from Yokohama via Nagoya, Osaka, Kobe, Moji, Sakito, Shanghai, Hongkong, Singapore and Colombo with general cargo.

Killick Nixon and Company's s.s. City of Hongkong, of 6071 Reg. tons, Capt. H. L. Walton, arrived from Karachi with passengers and general cargo. Lionel Edwards's s.s. Trantenfels of 3924 Reg. tons, Capt. H. Steier, arrived from Karachi with passengers and general cargo.

DEPARTURES

Killick Nixon and Company's s.s. City of Hongkong of 6071 Reg. tons, Capt. H. L. Walton, sailed for Marseilles, Liverpool and Birkenhead via Port Said with passengers and in Ballast.

F. Campbell and Company's s.s. Pres. Garfield of 6233 Reg. tons, Capt. G. Cullen sailed for New York via Suez with passengers, local and same bottom cargo.

Turner Morrison and Company's s.s. Risaldar of 3092 Reg. tons, Capt. B. E. Brewin sailed for Calcutta in Water Ballast.

ALEXANDRA DOCK

BOMBAY, Oct. 19.
1. Klot 2030, Karachi, 22-10. J. Finlay and Co.
3. City of Glasgow, 3405, Colombo, 21-10. F. F. Campbell and Co.
4. Ranefels 5207, Karachi, 20-10. L. Edwards Ltd.
5. Muroan Maru 3251, Yokohama, 20-10. N. Y. Kaisha.
9. Toyama Maru, 4386, Karachi, 21-10. N. Y. Kaisha.
11. President Garfield, 6233, New York, 19-10. F. F. Campbell and Co.
12. Tarantula, 3093, Bedi Bunder, 23-10. Grahams Trading Co.
14. Jeppore 3208, Kobe, 20-10. M. and Co.

VICTORIA DOCK

2. Goviken 2950 Rangoon, 21-10. Scindia S. N. Co. Ltd.
3. Bankura 1896, P. Gulf, 21-10. M. M. and Co.
8. Indra 278, M. Coast, 19-10. Malabar Steamship Co. Ltd.

PRINCE'S DOCK

D/E Jalapadma, 2326, Rangoon, N. F., Scindia S. N. Co.
(G.) Victoria Marle 882, M'Coast 21-10. Merchant S. N. Co.

STEAMERS EXPECTED FROM LONDON

Strathnaver 22-10 P & O S N Co.
Kaisar-I-Hind 29-10 P & O S N Co.

STEAMERS EXPECTED FROM LIVERPOOL

Strathnaver 22-10 P & O S N Co.
City of Simla; 20-10; Killick Nixon and Co.
Tuscania 22-10. Graham's Trading Co.

FROM NEW YORK

Pres. Polk 29-10 F F Campbell and Co.
City of Worcester, 5-11. F. F. Campbell and Co.
Atlanta City, 2-11. M. M. & Co.

FROM CHINA JAPAN

Holland Maru 21-10 O. S. Kaisha.
Hamburg Maru 24-0 O. S. Kaisha.
Toyama Maru 18-10. N. Y. Kaisha.
Kidderpore 28-10 P & O S N Co.
Tango Maru 30-10 N Y Kaisha.
Calcutta Maru 26-10 N Y Kaisha.
Bhutan, 25-10. M. M. and Co.
Mantai Maru, 9-11. O. S. Kaisha.
Shunko Maru, 23-11. O. S. Kaisha.

FROM BASRA

Barpetta 22-10 M. M. and Co.
Varela 24-10 M. M. and Co.
Bandra, 29-10. M. M. & Co.

IMPORTS.

Bombay, Oct. 19.
S. S. Risaldar Agents Turner

SCHEDULED CASTES' SEATS

Primary Elections For City Wards On Nov. 10.

Ten candidates of the scheduled castes were nominated for the primary election to the Bombay Legislative Assembly yesterday.

Four were from E and F wards (Byculla and Parel) and six from Bombay City North and Bombay Suburban Districts. One seat is reserved for each of these wards.

There will be no primary election for E and F wards, as there is only a panel of four candidates, namely, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar (Independent Labour Party), Mr. P. Baloo (Nationalist Harjan Party), Mr. B. J. Deorukkar (Congress Harjan Party) and Mr. P. N. Rajbhoj (Nationalist Harjan Party).

Primary elections, however, will be conducted in the Bombay North and Suburban District Constituency for which the candidates nominated are Mr. R. S. Nethal (Independent), Mr. K. M. Kalokh (Independent Labour Party), Mr. S. M. Patil (Congress Harjan Party), Mr. N. S. Kajorkar (Nationalist Harjan Party), Mr. Raghavaji Thobhanbhai (Independent) and Mr. S. G. Songar (Nationalist Harjan Party).

Election will be held on November 10. The Collector of Bombay is the returning officer for these constituencies.

Increased Hedge Selling In U. S. Cotton Large Sales Of Cotton Textiles

Bombay, Oct. 19. On Saturday the New York cotton futures market opened steady and advanced on Liverpool cables, trade and Liverpool buying and reports indicated that the textiles sales exceeded the production during the week. Later the market reacted on realising and hedge selling. October traded quiet actively with Liverpool on the selling side and big discount under July. The tone of the market was not any cheerful. Bombay was early but scurried in next October is believed to reflect expectation or expansion of the world production next season. The market opened at about the highest level of the day at a rise of 7 points with March 12.12 but gradually prices declined 7 points to 12.05 under hedge selling. The market closed at a net decline of 3 points to a rise of one point. Spot cotton prices declined 5 points at 12.45c. per lb.

NEW ORLEANS MARKET. The New Orleans cotton futures market was quiet and closed unchanged to 3 points down. Spot cotton prices declined 5 points at 12.45c. per lb.

LIVERPOOL COTTON. The Liverpool cotton futures market opened steady with Bombay and local trade buying which absorbed scattered profit taking on advance and hedging. Strong statistical position continues to bolster sentiment. The market closed at a rise of 4 to 5 points. Middling American Spot cotton prices closed 4 points up at 7.03d. per lb.

EGYPTIAN COTTON. Egyptian cotton futures market was fairly steady and Sakels futures closed 9 to 13 points up. Uppers futures gained 7 to 9 points.

ALEXANDRIA MARKET. There was considerable buying in the Alexandria cotton market on Saturday, which resulted in a sharp rise. Sakels futures closed 40 to 45 points up and Ashmounle futures gained 10 to 14 points.

REUTER'S WEEKLY REVIEW. Sentiment was more cheerful but with rallies meeting increased hedge selling and realising traders were cautious. European buying on constructive view of gold agreement coupled with active domestic price fixing against large textile sales were the principal supporting features of the market. There has been some aggressive outside speculative buying but the volume was apparently restricted, pending definite decrease of pressure of new crop movement. President of the Cotton Textile Institute has made a statement that there is no threat of over-production in textiles for another year. Mills are reported to have sold five months ahead but raw cotton requirements are believed to be only partly filled. Relatively large exports are believed to be assured for the next few months but more active competition from foreign growers is expected early next year. Meanwhile traders feel that the gold agreement will result in expansion of international trade in which cotton will participate.

BULLISH POSITION. Messrs. Reynolds & Gibson state:—

There is no doubt that the crop movement has been very extensive recently and the marketing of the crop correspondingly rapid, as is shown by the large intsig figures of last week, namely, 710,000 bales according to the New Orleans Exchange reports, which is a record for this date. The Ginning Report, issued to-day, showed 3,707,000 bales ginned up to 15th September, which compares to 2,315,831 bales to the same date last year, and as ginning proceeds at this stage of the season at the rate of about one million bales weekly, it will be seen that already nearly 5 million bales of the crop have moved, and the peak is almost reached. It is not altogether surprising, therefore, that the pressure of this movement should have had a depressing effect, when it is remembered that during the past few seasons the bulk of the crop has been taken care of by Government loans, whereas this year there is fortunately no such artificial intervention, and the market is fulfilling its proper and normal function. Moreover, the month of September is traditionally the period when buyers are inclined to hold off. There are signs now that farmers will resist any further decline by holding their cotton, for which purpose they are apparently in good financial shape. The heavy rains over considerable portions of the Belt have slowed down picking, whilst, at the same time, it is reported that pickets are scarce, owing to hands preferring to take relief rather

than work, and these various factors point to some easing of the recent severe pressure of hedge selling on the markets. Current ideas are for some increase in the next crop estimate, over that of September 8th. Weather conditions have been such as to make this very possible, since if dry warm weather should follow the recent soaking rains in the Western Belt, the late crop would have a chance of maturing.

U. S. Weather Forecast

EASTERN: Fair and Warmer.
CENTRAL: Fair and Warmer.
WESTERN: Generally Fair.

though, of course, it would be vulnerable to early frosts. But, following the sensational nature of the last two Bureau Reports, it seems idle to endeavour to form any definite ideas on which to base market opinions. We do not, however, look for an increase sufficient to meet probable world requirements this season and, consequently, still consider that present levels will look cheap later on.

Final statistics, issued by the New York Cotton Exchange Service, show that the total world consumption of cotton last season amounted to 27,729,000 bales, and world production at 26,262,000 bales, of which 15,767,000 were foreign growths. Should world consumption of all varieties continue at the same rate and the American crop turn out at 11,100,000 bales, foreign crops of 16,000,000 will be required to balance consumption, or nearly a million bales more than last season. Present indications do not make such an increase of "outsiders" probable, and the general statistical position looks bullish.

PRIVATE CABLES. N. Y. March Highest (10 a.m.) 12.12+07
N. Y. March Lowest (11-24 a.m.) 12.05
Liverpool March Highest 6.77+05
Liverpool March Lowest 6.74+02
Messrs. Chunilal Mehta and Co., have received to-day the following cable information from their Foreign Friends:—
Liverpool—America cables, trade demand absorbed hedges. Later definitely waning. Improved fundamentals restoring confidence. Higher prices expected.
New York—Trade absorbed heavy hedging. October discount attracting speculative buying.
New York—Weekly into sight movement heaviest. Spot sales largest for the season. No aggressive speculative demand. However, trade absorbed hedge sales advancing market. Spinners takings and gray cloth business large—indicates early advance.
New York—No new features. Good demand below the market. Averaging down if market declines.
Liverpool—Market maintains very steady tone trade demand being persistent hedging still believe purchases July Sakel against sales July Giza at 125 to 130 points will prove profitable.

Produce Receipts. Bombay, Oct. 19.
Wheat 7,987 Cwts.
Lape, Rai and Mustardseeds 7
Pappayseed 7
Groundnuts 3,701
Rice 2,738
Cottonseed 2,246
Gram 429
Jowar 188
Barley 71
Indian Sugar 2,625
Coal 684

Liverpool Wheat. Liverpool, Oct. 19.
October 102 7/8d
December 101 1/2d
March 94 3/4d
May 94 1/8d

Chicago Wheat. Chicago, Oct. 17.
December dol. 1.15 7/8
May dol. 1.14 1/2
July dol. 0.99 1/8

Osaka Sampin. Osaka, Oct. 19.
October 216.20+40
December 210.30+50
January 209.40+60
February 208.00+70
April 207.10+80

Cotton Arrivals. Receipts into Bombay on 16th Oct. 806
Receipts into Bombay to date since 1-9-1936 44,244
Receipts into Bombay same time last season 80,974
Decrease 36,730

BOMBAY COTTON

Bombay, Oct. 19. Following a small rise of one point in New York cotton futures, the local market opened to-day at Rs. 223/8 for Broach A/M. delivery and declined to Rs. 223/2 on scattered selling. Later on there was active buying and prices advanced to Rs. 224/, but renewed liquidation again depressed prices to Rs. 223/12. The tone of the market was good.

The All-India cotton acreage report showed a decrease of 5 per cent decrease. Liverpool market opened at a decline of one point and Broach A/M. was quoted at Rs. 223/14. The market closed at 5-40 p.m. as under:—
Broach A/M. 223/8
Omra D/J. 220/4
Bengal D/J. 160

SEWREE COTTON MARKET CLOSED

Bombay, Oct. 19. The Sewree ready cotton market remained closed to-day.

Cotton Straddles

APPROXIMATE DIFFERENCES. New York—Liverpool:—
Jan. 177 May 159 at Cross Rate 4.89
1/16
Bombay—Liverpool:—
Broach A/M. 1937 224—Liverpool May 6.76 Rs. 67 3/4 at Exchange 1/6.
Bombay—New York:—
Broach A/M. 1937 224—New York May 12.06 Rs. 50 1/4 at Cross Rate 4.89 1/16.

High & Low Cotton Prices

Bombay, Oct. 17.
Broach A/M. 1937 Oct. 223 1/4; Highest 224 1/2; Lowest 223 1/4; Closing 224 1/2
Omra D/J. Op. 201 1/2; Highest 201 1/2; Lowest 201 1/4; Closing 201 1/4
Bengal D/J. Op. 160 1/2; Highest 160 1/2; Lowest 160 1/2; Closing 160 1/2
T/Mandi for Broach A/M. Settlement (21-11-36) Rs. 7 1/4
T/Mandi for Broach A/May (31-3-37) Rs. 18

INDIAN COTTON CROP ESTIMATE

Acreage 5 Per Cent Less

Bombay, Oct. 19. The second forecast of the cotton crop of India for 1936-37 was issued to-day on the average of the last ten years, the area reported in the 2nd forecast has been 84.3 per cent of the area reported in the final forecast. The estimated area of cotton for 1936-37 is 20,989,000 acres, a decrease of 5 per cent over the figure for the corresponding period last year (revised). The statement below shows the present estimates of area classified according to the recognised trade description of cotton.

Description of cotton	Area in acres
Omra	9,659,000
Bengals	3,668,000
Dholeras	2,263,000
Broach	1,402,000
Americans	2,008,000
Others	1,998,000
Total	20,989,000

Omra—Include Khandesh, Central India, Baris and Nagar, Hyderabad Gaonri, Central Provinces and Berar. Bengals—Include United Provinces, Almor-Merwara, Rajputana States, Sind-Punjab, Bengal and Bihar and Orissa. Dholeras—Include the States in Western India and Mal' Kantha Agencies. Ahmedabad district and part of Kaira district in Bombay Presidency and Amreli and Mehsana districts of Baroda State. Broach—Includes part of Kaira district and Panch Mahals, Broach and Surat districts, Rewa Kanta Agency, Cambay State and Surat States, Baroda and Navari districts of Baroda State.

Americans—Are the exotic cottons grown in the Canal Colonies of the Punjab and in Sind. Others—Include Compta-Dharwar, Westerns and Northern, Cooanada, Tinnevelly, Salams, Cambodias, Comilas, Burmas, and other non-descript smaller crops of Madras and Mysore.

WALL STREET MARKET

New York, Oct. 17. Messrs. Battilva and Karani have issued the following report showing quotations of the New York Stock Exchange:—
Amer. Power and Light Pfd. 5 p.c. A 68
Amer. Power Pfd. 7 p.c. 46
Amer. Power Pfd. 7 p.c. 46
Electric Bond Common 22
Consolidated (Gas) Edison 45
American Tel. and Tel. 45
Western Union Tel. 88 3/4
Chesapeake and Ohio Rly. 48 1/2
New York Central Rly. 48 1/2
Pittsburgh Screw and Bolt Imp. Jap. Govt. 6 1/2 p.c. 1954 80
Imp. Jap. Govt. 5 1/2 p.c. 1963 84
Kingdom of Nor. 6 p.c. 1944 105
Tokyo Elec. Light 6 p.c. 1953 63
Gen. Amr. Transportation 78 3/4
Bethlehem Steel 78 3/4
Anaconda Copper Mining 62 3/4
Int. Nickel of Canada 62 3/4
Chrysler 72 3/4
General Motors 49 1/4
Socny 49 1/4
Chase Bank 49
National City Bank 510
Sum Life of Canada 510
Montgomery Ward 510
Thompson Products 510
Elect. P. and L. 7 p.c. Pfc. 52
Com. Wealth Aust. 4 1/2 p.c. 1956 108
Can. Nat. Rly. 5 p.c. 1963 117
Can. Nat. Rly. 4 1/2 p.c. 1956 114
Kingdom of Den. 6 p.c. 1942 105
Market looks higher on opening Monday. Profit-taking was taken

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

Bombay, Oct. 19.
2 3/4 per cent 1948/52 Loan 101/3
3 per cent 1941 Bonds 104/14
3 1/2 per cent G.P.N. Cash 100/1
3 1/2 per cent 1947/50 Loan 107/11
4 per cent 1943 Bonds 111/13
4 per cent 1960/70 Loan 115/14
4 1/2 per cent 1955/60 Loan 120
3 per cent U.P. Bonds 100/6
5 per cent 1939/44 109/2
5 per cent 1940/43 Loan 112
5 1/2 per cent 1938/40 Loan 107/15
2 1/2 X FREES
5 per cent 1945/55 121/6
4 per cent 1953/63 Loan 113/4
5 1/2 per cent 1938 Mysore 107/10
5 per cent 1955 Mysore 125/8
CORPORATION DEBENTURES
4 per cent G.P.T. 1974 112/6
4 per cent M. Deb 1974 111/8
5 per cent M. Deb 1959 120
6 per cent M. Deb 1954 132
6 per cent S.P.T. 1956 132
Note: 3 1/2 per cent Government Paper opened to-day at Rs. 91/15 and fluctuated within a narrow range.

TRADE TENDENCIES

BOMBAY, Oct. 19. Messrs. M. and B. Stern state:—
Private cables from America state hedge selling is now definitely waning. Trade reports continue to be excellent with an enormous demand but, whereas the U. S. A. mills are reported to have fully booked sales 4 to 5 months ahead, their actual stocks of cotton are still small and in many cases, do not exceed one month's supply. We continue to advise purchases. Our head Office cables as follows:—
With strong statistical position expect gradually improving value.

Silver was open for a few hours with prices easier in the absence of U. S. A. support in London and continued Chinese selling. Linseed was steady with a small turnover, in consequence of continued favourable Argentine crop advice.

Wheat, as with January quoted at Rs. 5-10-6 on speculative liquidation following some rains in Australia and rumoured Government estimate of 150 million bushels as against Broomhall's figure of 115 million. Argentine crop conditions are reported satisfactory in consequence of recent beneficial rains. The following cable is to hand through Reuters:—
"Australia: It has rained beneficially in Victoria and weather mostly cloudy, showers in important Riverina district and New South Wales. Though these undoubtedly are helpful for checking deterioration substantially, more rains are required for significant improvement in West and South Australia. The situation is still materially relieved". Our Head Office cable:—
Wheat: "Although expect some hedging at this level do not expect any serious decline".

HAPUR WHEAT REVIEW

(From our Special Correspondent.)
HAPUR, Oct. 17. A very steady tone ruled the wheat markets during the week under review and prices recorded a rise of Rs. 18 per cwt. in the 2 to 3 anna range per maund elsewhere. Large October liquidations and increased arrivals in the ports were ignored and were more than offset by good trade demand and higher foreign advices. Weather conditions in Argentina and Australia were the chief ruling factors and price movements depended almost entirely on the crop report of these countries. This is clear from the fact as indicated in my last despatch that the margin of the expiring winter wheat in the United Kingdom is likely to be very small; hence the exportable carry over at the end of the current season will be negligible. The wheel of wheat cycle has in fact almost turned a full circle, is the conclusion reached by the Economist in analysis of World's wheat position and in its opinion the tendency of the price of the expiring winter wheat is to be firm; and with practically no stocks to draw upon in 1937-38 only a bumper crop in that season will suffice to prevent the steep upward trend next summer.

IRREGULAR FLUCTUATIONS

In Karachi the week began with unsettled tone and irregular fluctuations but prices gradually hardened up. Trading was on a fairly good scale. There were considerable October liquidations and European export demand was very stable. In known quarters it is held that European export demand had exceeded at optimistic expectations and it is likely to continue more and more if the price remain at export parity and unfavourable weather conditions in Australia and Argentina continue. In fact if there was any doubt before for the likelihood of the Indian wheat continuing in demand for shipment to Europe, they are steadily diminishing now and it is hoped that according to the present estimates it is quite likely that about 15 lakh bags will have been exported from Karachi by the end of December. After that the demand will of course go down as the Australian and Argentine crops would be available. Imports from the up-country markets were very encouraging and were helped by the Railway rate rebates. In a communication addressed by the Buyers and Shippers Agents of Karachi to the Agent of the North-Western Rly., the latter "The recovery of the export trade in wheat is yet to be hoped for, though the rebate has an abiding influence on wheat prices, to the interests of the agriculturist and considerably helps Indian wheat to attain parity with wheat in the European markets, the object of the rebate system has only been partly served."

ACTIVE DEMAND

A moderately active demand for wheat has been the feature of the overseas markets during the week. Liverpool ruled very steady throughout in response to firmness in over sea cables and dealer shippers offers. Argentine and Australian weather continues to be a dominating factor, and prices fluctuated

MONEY AND EXCHANGES

Bombay, Oct. 19.
B C RATER—
T D D O 1/6 1/32
LONDON—
Banks selling T T D D Oct 1/6 1/32
December 1/6 5/32
Banks buying T T 1/6 5/32
Banks buying 3 mos 1/6 5/32
NEW YORK—
B C Rate T T 274
Banks selling T T 272
Banks buying T T 269 3/8
PARIS—
Banks selling T T 785
Banks buying T T 800
JAPAN—
Banks selling T T 77 1/2
Banks buying T T 77 1/4
AMSTERDAM—
Banks selling D D 68
JAMAICA—
Banks selling D D 67 3/8
HONGKONG—
Banks buying D D 83 1/4
SHANGHAI—
Banks selling D D 81
SINGAPORE—
Banks selling D D 156 1/4
BERLIN—
Banks selling D D 90 3/4
CROSS RATE—
New York London 4.89
17th instant 1/2 1/32
Japan London 1/2 1/32
19th instant 1/2 1/32
Java London 9.02
17th instant 1/2 15/16
Shanghai London 1/2 15/32
19th instant 1/2 15/32
London Paris 108.01
17th instant 29.07 1/2
London Belgium 21.29
17th instant 21.29
London Switzerland 12.16
17th instant 12.16
London Stockholm 19.39 1/2
17th instant 19.39 1/2
London New York 4.89 1/16
17th instant 4.89 1/16
London Amsterdam 9.07 1/4
17th instant 9.07 1/4
Tone of Sterling Exchange—Steady
Gold 16th instant 47-2 1/2
17th instant 47-2 1/2
Silver London Ready 19 15/16
17th instant 19 13/16
Silver London Forward 19 15/16
17th instant 19 13/16
Silver New York P. Idy. 45
16th instant 45
17th instant 45
London Discount 3 Mos 5/8 p.c.
16th instant 5/8 p.c.
17th instant 5/8 p.c.
London Discount 6 Mos 3/4 p.c.
16th instant 3/4 p.c.
17th instant 3/4 p.c.
Reserve Bank Rate 5 p.c.
Bank of England Rate 5 p.c.
Money—
Call 1/2 p.c.
3 Mos 5/4 p.c.
6 Mos 1 p.c.
Time—Easy.

GOLD AND SILVER

Bombay, Oct. 19. On Saturday London Gold prices improved to 14d. to £7-2-2 1/2 and London, Paris Exchange rate was unchanged at 105-01. Dollar Sterling Cross rate was quoted 4-89 1/16. London Silver market was easy and prices declined 1/8d. to 19 13/16 on Indian selling. Montreal futures were 5 points down Shanghai T. T. on London was quoted 1-2 15/32. The local market was fairly steady and under improved buying Gold prices registered further improvement. Silver was quietly steady.

Gold and Silver

	Ready	35	36	49	46
Aso	35	33	3	49	50
Kartak	35	30	49	63	

The increase in the exports, adds the communication, would not have been possible without the rebate. The fact that Indian wheat is just at parity with other wheat in United Kingdom is sufficient to prove the necessity of the continuance of the rebate. Arrivals in Karachi averaged about 4000 bags daily and the stock is totalling at about 14000 tons. Most of the purchases made by the exporters were made in the Punjab and they now hold about 5 lakh bags.

CALCUTTA STEADY

Calcutta and other markets have also ruled very steady. The only quietening factor is the position of the food crops which are arriving plentifully in the markets and are likely to exercise a moderating influence. The other bearish factor is the sowing of the wheat crop under ideal weather conditions. But as already referred to these were ignored in preference to overseas influences. Railway rates are proving prohibitive so far as the despatches from the inland U. P. markets are concerned. The stock is lying stagnant except farmers and secondhanders who appear to be ready buyers and a good turn over is consequently recorded. In Calcutta due to the approaching Puja the demand for the flour is fairly good and reports from the mofussil markets also indicate that the milling operations there also shown considerable expansion. Local mills there are covering more for their immediate requirements. The threatened political situation as well as the recent exchange disturbances have of course created an uncertainty in the markets and speculators are acting with reserve so far as long commitments are concerned. The stock at Hapur is 350 khatils.

ACTIVE DEMAND

A moderately active demand for wheat has been the feature of the overseas markets during the week. Liverpool ruled very steady throughout in response to firmness in over sea cables and dealer shippers offers. Argentine and Australian weather continues to be a dominating factor, and prices fluctuated

Professional Realising In Steel Shares Absence Of Support

TEMPORARY DOWNWARD REACTION

As anticipated the local share Bazar ruled easy to-day with professional long liquidation. The session was open for one hour only and during this period there was brisk business. Tata Steel Dfd. shares opened to-day at Rs. 802-8 and advanced to Rs. 807-8 on scattered buying but active selling soon appeared which checked the rise and the support being withdrawn prices declined to Rs. 783-12 Ordinary shares opened at Rs. 201 and after improving to Rs. 202-8 declined to Rs. 198-8. Towards the close prices rallied to Rs. 798 for Dfd. and to Rs. 199-8 for ordinary shares. To-day's decline seems to be a temporary one, being a natural reaction after a rapid rise registered last week. This sudden advance attracted large outside buying and prices were jumping up. But this buying by weak holders, weakened the technical situation of the market and needed readjustment. A portion of the rise was lost on Saturday and under increased realising prices declined further to-day.

At the moment the market is highly speculative and bulls have upper hand. Bears are caught in an impossible position and the present rise will not culminate until Bears cover their extensive sales. This process will result in speedy and sensational upturns. Under the circumstances short sales are dangerous and we believe purchases on any further decline will prove profitable in the long run:—

TEXTILE MILLS

BOMBAY, October 19.	Rs. as
100 Ahm. Advance (Rs. 8)	273 12

ACTIVE SHARES AT A GLANCE.

Bombay, Oct. 19	
Century (135) 132 133 131 132/8	
Bom. Dyeing (687/8) 686 683 685 678	
81 680	
Kohinoor (227/8) 225 226 224	
Central India (225) 225 222	
New Great (31/14) 131	
Simplex (66/4) 65	
Swadeshi (175/14) 177 176 173	
Bundi (35/12) 35 12 35 13	
1. Cement (481/14) 481 482 480 481 480	
Punjab (25/10) 25/8	
Shahabadi (480/14) 480 487/8	
Andhra (166/8) 165 164 163 165 165 162	
Tata Hydro (185/10) 185 15 185	
Tata Power (157/0) 157 156 157 157 155	
Tram. Ord. (157/3) 156 1/4 157/3	
T. Steel Dfd. (905) 802 807 795 796 793	
798	
T. Steel Ord. (201) 201 201 8 198 12	
190/4 199/8	
Tata Steel 2nd Pref. (173/8) 173/4	
172/12	
Belapur (218/12) 212 210	
B. Steam (273/2) 271 272/8	
B. Burma (381/4) 380 382 327 529 6	

1000 Morari (nil)	800 0
250 Model	35 0
50 Mysore (Rs. 2)	85 10
200 New Great (nil)	131 4
100 Oosmanshahi (nil)	54 0
100 Phoenix (Rs. 10)	262 8
25 Sassoon Silk (Rs. 2)	35 0
100 Sholapur (Rs. 50)	1855 0
50 Simplex (Re. 1/2)	65 0
100 Swadeshi (Rs. 4)	173 2
100 Swan (nil)	80 0
25 Tata (nil)	9 0
500 Vishnu (Rs. 50)	1127 8
1000 Western	737 8

50-100 Baroda (Rs. 2-8)	112 0
25-50 Central (As. 12)	35 14
500 Imperial (Rs. 30)	1580 0
125-500 I. Conty. (Rs. 7-8)	392 8
50-100 India (Rs. 2-8)	135 0
100 Reserve Bank (Rs. 2-10)	139 4
5 Union (As. 4)	5 9 6

directly on this factor. Week-end reports of frost damage and urgent need of rains were responsible for a bullish outburst but there was a slight setback on a cable from Buenos Aires that light rains have fallen in Pampe and Buenos Aires except in the north averaging 1.3 inch and more rains are expected shortly. The progress of the Argentine crop is reported to be satisfactory. The latest U. S. A. Government estimate for Spring wheat is 198 million bushels against 112 million bushels estimated last month and of the total 627 million bushels as against 630 million bushels estimated a month back. Broomhall the famous statistician has of late reduced his Australian crop estimates from 1937,000 qrs estimated two months ago to 1625,000 qrs. The actual figures for 1935 and 1934 are 175,000 and 1668,000 qrs respectively.

THUNDER-SHOWERS LIKELY TO SPREAD

POONA, Oct. 19. Thunder-storms have caused local rain in north-east India. Madras Presidency, Mysore, Konkan and a few falls in Upper Burma. The chief amounts of rain are:—
Coonoor three inches. Sambalpur, Mangalore, Coimbatore and Cuddalore one each. Forecast:—Thunder-showers are likely to be fairly widespread in Orissa and the southern half of the Peninsula and will occur local-

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**JUPITER
GENERAL**

has a net-work of agencies throughout the country.

J7

REGD. NO. B. 1068

The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHIROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

BOMBAY: TUESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1936

**JUPITER
GENERAL**

has claim settling agents throughout the world.

J8

City In Comparative Peace

Whipping Enforced To Deal With Rioters

BOMBAY, Monday.

The Director of Information, Bombay, states:

A notification issued by the Government of Bombay on Monday morning (October 19) states:—

"Whereas the Governor in Council is of opinion that human life and property are manifestly in danger in the City of Bombay;

Now, therefore, in exercise of the power conferred by sub-section (3) of section 1 of the Bombay (Emergency Powers) Whipping Act, 1933, the Governor in Council is hereby pleased to direct that, with effect from the date of this notification, section 2 of the said Act shall come into force."

Section 2 of the Bombay (Emergency Powers) Whipping Act, 1933, reads as follows.

"In addition to the persons who may be punished with whipping under section 4 of the Whipping Act, 1933, whoever, by instigating or by intentionally aiding by any act or illegal omission, abets the offence of rioting or rioting armed with deadly weapons as defined respectively in sections 146 and 148 of the Indian Penal Code, or who commits the offence of rioting as defined in the said sections of the said Code, may be punished with whipping in addition to or in lieu of any other punishment to which he may be liable under the said Code."

Continuous Patrolling By Police

Continuous patrolling by the police and the appearance of the Military detachments seems to have had a very good effect and all the storm centres in the City, including Kamatipura, Ghorapdeo, Mandvi, Koliwada, Round Temple presented a more peaceful atmosphere. It things continue in this way it may be confidently stated that the city will assume its normal activities before the end of the week.

There was an attack on a Hindu who was passing along the Reay Road at 12 noon, when some Muslims are stated to have stoned a pedestrian who was walking along on the footpath.

The Hindu who fell down was picked up by an ambulance which arrived on the spot immediately after and removed him to hospital. His injuries are of a minor nature.

A second incident took place at Fanaawadi when a Muslim with stab wounds was noticed lying on

the road, by a Patrol Party at about 7 a.m. this morning. He was picked up and removed to the G. T. Hospital.

A Muslim who was attempting to break open a Marwari's shop at Masjid Bunder this morning was caught redhanded by the police party which was touring the locality and taken to the lock-up.

The Princess Street police rounded up seven persons at about 1 P. M. to-day from Waka Mohalla in connection with the communal riots.

The Pydhonie police discovered this morning, while on their rounds of the locality, that a Muslim's electric pub shop at Samuel Street had been looted during the night and some property removed. A police guard was posted at the shop and the owner of the shop traced.

A Hindu Grocer's shop was set fire to by some Muslims early this morning near two tanks. The Fire Brigade which received information rushed to the spot and put out the fire before any damage could be done.

A second attempt to set fire to a soap factory at Kamatipura, 2nd Lane in the early hours of this morning was frustrated by the prompt arrival of the police and the Fire Brigade.

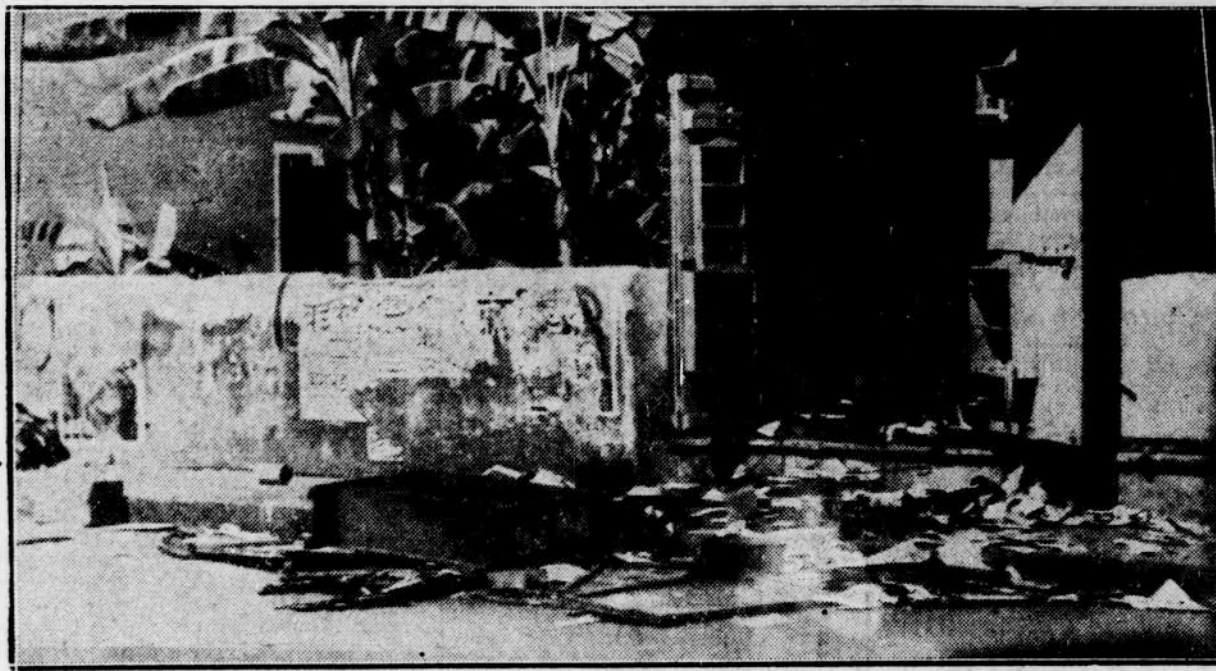
A Muslim with some stolen property, who was walking along Nishanpada Road in a suspicious manner was taken into custody this morning by the Dongri police who are making enquiries in connection with the property.

Looting In Dongri.

The Dongri police have received a number of complaints from residents of the Dongri area, who have now shifted, to safer localities, that their houses have been looted and property removed. Enquiries are in progress.

Two Muslims, who were attempting to break open a Marwari's shop at Imamwada at 7-30 this morning were caught redhanded and marched to the Police Station.

An oil shop and bran shop belonging to Muslims were broken open by some Hindu hooligans late on Sunday night and looted property was about to be removed, when Inspector Vanjara with an armed squad rushed to the place. At the sound of the police van the hooligans disappeared. A police guard was posted at the place and the owners of the shops were traced. Three persons have been



Muslim shop looted on Thakurdwar



Police searching a Pathan for dangerous weapons.

taken into custody in this connection.

41 Muslims Arrested.

Interested details of the looting of a Marwari's and Banla's shops in Sankli Street in which connection nearly 41 Muslims have been arrested are just now available.

It would appear that in the early hours of Sunday morning, Inspector Raymond, Deputy-Inspector Winton and Sub-Inspector S. R. Tawde of the Agrpada Police Station rushed to Sankli street on sepoys found a Muslim hiding in the shadow just next to the shop. He was taken into custody.

A regular search of the chawl for more than four hours was made and nearly twenty-five men were taken into custody. Small tins with kerosine oil, and sweet oil and bags of rice were found in different rooms in the chawl. Gramophone records and, silk sarees were found hidden under the tiles while some of the property was strewn on the terrace. A lot of the property belonging to the Banla was thrown into the gutters.

Fifteen Pathans, who were, it is alleged, concerned in the looting of these shops posed themselves to fakirs and bought tickets on Sunday morning to go to Palghar. On receipt of information that they were about to board the train,

the Railway police were informed and all the men were arrested. Sergeant Kemp of the Agrpada Police arrested 19 Muslims late last night from their rooms at Funam Nivas, De Lisle Road in connection with stone throwing at pedestrians.

Superintendent Karnik, Inspector Wadell and the rest of the officers of the DeLisle Road police receipt of information that the two shops were in the process of being looted.

When the armed guard arrived on the spot, they found that some of the stolen property was lying on the ground. One of the station have been having a busy time to see that the trouble does not spread to their area. Regular patrolling has been going on and yet scare and panic resulted in many false rumours being set afloat till very late at night.

A fuel depot belonging to a Muslim was set on fire on the Ferguson Road late last night but the prompt arrival of the fire brigade and the police stopped the fire spreading further.

Great precaution is being taken both by the Mahim Police and the DeLisle Road Police with a view to prevent trouble at the Mosque at Dadar, just in front of which there is a Maruti Temple. There were wild rumours set afoot every now and then about

either the Mosque or the Temple but all of them turned out to be false.

There is an armed guard posted near the Temple. But some Hindu hooligans succeeded late last night in throwing pieces of cloth, set on fire after soaking them in oil, into the compound of the Mosque. These rags did not cause any damage to the Mosque. But there was a scare. The two Hindus, took to their heels immediately after throwing the rags and could not be traced by the police.

Pathan Stabbed.

A Pathan money-lender, who posed as a C.I.D. man keeping watch on certain men, was stabbed by some persons dressed like Hindus late last night near the Petrol Pump on the Lady Jamshedji Road. He died in the hospital late at night.

It would appear that this Pathan had been coming and sitting near the Petrol Pump for the last three or four days. He was questioned by some Pardehis as to who he was. He said that he was a C.I.D. man who had been posted there. As he continued to come and sit at the same place four persons dressed as Hindus stabbed him last night.

Documents on his person showed that he was a money-lender and the name of a lady residing at Hindu Colony was found on a chit in his pocket.

There were in all three fuel shops in the De Lisle Road area that were set fire to last night. One of them was put out by the Police themselves while two others were extinguished by the Fire Brigade.

A dumb Muslim who was walking along near the Shaitan Chowky was set upon last evening by some Hindus and stoned. He was taken to the hospital.

15 Arrested In Bhoiwada.

The Bhoiwada police have arrested 15 persons in their area for the contravention of the Police Commissioner's and the Chief Presidency Magistrate's orders.

Many persons who have been doing business are not perturbed at all, though they know that their shops have been looted and property removed, just because

(Continued on Page 8.)

Anniversary Of Italian Aggression Against Abyssinia

BRITISH PRESS REFUSES TO PUBLISH EMPEROR'S MESSAGE

An Appeal To India

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

LONDON, October 10. Mrs. Hazel M. Napier, General Secretary of the Friends of Abyssinia (Ethiopia) League, an English non-party organisation, has received on the first anniversary of the war in Abyssinia, the following message from His Majesty Haile Selassie I. Emperor of Ethiopia:

On this sad anniversary of Italy's violation of our frontiers and attack on our people we are deeply touched with the telegram of sympathy which you so kindly sent us in the name of the Friends of Ethiopia and the lovers of justice. We believe that your sincere wishes are spiritually sent by the Ethiopian people who are in distress this day and we earnestly hope to see true justice, which is the only foundation for world peace, bring forth its fruits on oppressed Ethiopia.

Haile Selassie Emperor of Ethiopia. It is significant that the British newspapers refused to publish this message of the Emperor.

Friends Of Abyssinia League: Appeal To Indians

Mrs. Hazel M. Napier, General Secretary, 5, Crossfield Road, London, N.W. 3, writes:—

A year ago the drums were sounding through the mountains and deserts of Ethiopia calling for defence of that ancient Empire from alien invasion. The first Italian bombs were dropping over Adowa. The Roman leader, General de Bono, crossed the frontier.

An infamous anniversary for it recalls the day when one of the Great Powers of Western Europe flouted solemn treaties, and launched a huge army for the conquest and spoliation of a fellow-member of the League of Nations. Therefore is it a day that registers an incalculable blow not only to Ethiopia, but to Europe, to civilization and the whole human family.

"The Friends of Abyssinia (Ethiopia) League," an English non-party organisation, was founded in response to Princess Tsalai daughter of the Emperor of Ethiopia, when she appealed to the world from Addis Ababa, the threatened capital of the Ethiopian Empire.

We at once wired out money to the Princess, asked her to become our Patron and began rapidly to enrol members.

WHAT BRITISH FRIENDS HAVE DONE

Together with millions of people throughout the world, we have condemned the wanton attack and barbarous conquest of part of Ethiopia by Italy. Our League has given practical expression to a profound and world-wide sympathy for the brave defence and tragic plight of Ethiopia. We have sent letters to all the members of Parliament in the United

Kingdom, to the House of Lords, and to all the delegates at Geneva. We have organised poster parades, meetings, resolutions, memorials and deputations. Over two hundred of our letters have appeared in the public press. We have helped to collect contributions towards the appeal of the Emperor for £2,000,000 for defence, and for relief of the wounded, blinded and homeless. (All donations should be sent to Dr. W. C. Martin, the Ethiopian Minister, 5 Prince's Gate, London, S.W. 7.)

We have co-operated with the Ethiopian Legation, the Abyssinian Association, the editor of the "New Times and Ethiopia News" and many Peace Organizations.

On the arrival of the Emperor in England we welcomed him at the railway station with three big banners, "Welcome to the Emperor" and 100 Ethiopian flags in green, yellow and red. Tens of thousands collected to welcome him. We presented to him an illuminated address. The script was in Ethiopian colours and decorated by my husband, an artist, with a sacred picture from the 'Kebra Negast,' the ancient Ethiopian Bible.

"We will do our utmost for Ethiopia," I said to the Emperor. He stood there, a small dignified figure with the face of a prophet, and the calm of a philosopher. With deep sincerity he thanked our League for all we had done. We saw him again on the Abyssinian New Year, the Feast of Maskaram, September 11, on October 4, the sorrowful anniversary of the war in Ethiopia, he sent us a long telegram.

We have now about 700 members in our League. New members from abroad are welcomed. Already many Indian students in England have joined us. Dr. Yusuf Ali, the distinguished East and West for his intellect and vision, has become an honorary member.

The best minds both in England and in India are in passionate sympathy with all human striving for freedom, justice and democracy throughout the world. Would that the voice of those Englishmen described by Dr. Rabindranath Tagore as 'never hesitating to stand up against a wrong whether done by others or by their own countrymen,' would that the voice of such had prevailed at the Councils of the Nations. Such English and Indian men and women, lamenting the betrayal of Ethiopia, would do well to combine together as Friends of Ethiopia.

NO GOOD CAUSE IS EVER LOST.

The greatly revered Mahatma Gandhi would have us learn that the most enduring influence are not bombs and force but nobility of spirit.

One victory for justice has recently been won at Geneva and the Ethiopian delegates continue to be represented at the Assembly of the League of Nations. More victories must follow or the coming year will sound the death-knell to the hopes of thousands of Ethiopians. New doors must be opened for the protection of her peoples and the relief of her great tribulation. The more vigilant and organised our forces, the more helpful we are likely to be.

No good cause is ever lost. Ethiopia has humanity for ally. Nothing is settled until it is settled right. It is for us the Friends of Ethiopia to find some new basis of international co-operation, to initiate some new constructive policy, to make personal sacrifice for the welfare of the whole human family.

In the name of the highest, we call on Indian men and women to strengthen our League by their membership and to combine with us in seeking to win justice and freedom for Ethiopia and all who are oppressed and build world peace on the only true foundation—justice and friendship.

HAZEL M. NAPIER,
General Secretary,
Friends of Abyssinia (Ethiopia) League.

EDGAR WALLACE'S DETECTIVE STORY DAY BY DAY

Inspector Wade—



Mystery Of The "Red Aces"